

INSURANCE

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The Bombay Chronicle

FOUNDED BY SIR PHIROZESHAH M MEHTA IN 1913.

PRICE: ONE ANNA

REGD. NO. B. 1065

INSURANCE

SWADESHI IN INSURANCE is easy. INDIAN INSURANCE COMPANIES are ready with their service.

VOL. XXI NO. 127

BOMBAY WEDNESDAY, MAY 31 1933

TWELVE PAGES

ARREST OF WANTED 'DACOIT' COSTS SIX LIVES

Out Of The Gloaming.

"It is an extremely difficult thing to govern a country without some sympathy and co-operation from the inhabitants," said Mr. Baldwin. Being an astute politician he does not mention Government's sympathy and co-operation, which explains Indian policy just now.

Mr. Baldwin did well in warning his listeners "not to run away with the impression that Congress is India. It is a very common impression, and it is not a true one." We also thought it was a common belief, but now that dear old Baldwin says it is not a fact, we accept his word with due humility.

"Roy's Weekly," giving a few words of timely advice from Delhi, says with becoming gravity that whatever decision the Congress may arrive at, it must allow those who so wish to "try their hands in the sphere of constructive statesmanship."

The Indian Consulates are doing that job in London and Mr. R.J. and Sir T.B. have already issued their statement. They are all busy constructing—castles in the air?

"Sooner or later the Government will have to come to a decision on the Andamans question," writes a local paper. The Government prefer, like most people, to come to a decision later rather than sooner.

"The havoc wrought by bombing from the air is more extensive than by ordinary rifle fire," writes a paper. That's just what bombing is meant for and the great thing is that it saves money. Thank God, we still know how to save money.

Danzig Nazis have promised to protect Jews and respect the constitution. They can be trusted to do this since they have already done it in Germany where not a single Jew has complained and the constitution is in cold storage.

"Three weeks yet remain to run. What will happen? The situation is pregnant with possibility," writes F. P. J. hopefully. These possibilities have been pregnant more than once, but they brought forth nothing except the Ordinance Acts.

"When a prison doctor is satisfied, the 'Times of India' writes that a prisoner is endangering his life by fasting, he has no option but to attempt to preserve that life." By the usual methods, of course, of "shock" or "natural causes."

But we have the high authority of a Lord Chief Justice of England that the officials have "to preserve the Health and LIVES of the prisoners" in custody. And what does it matter if in attempting to preserve the lot, a couple of them lose their lives?

The same paper writes that in the particular case in England the "complainant did not complain—and it did her credit—of any undue violence being used towards her." In this case also the dead men have made no complaint and everything is O.K. They should also have the credit.

"Mr. Gandhi's opportunity" says a headline. All this time it was the Government's opportunity and we were asked to wait for a gesture. Now that the gesture has not materialised, it is Mr. Gandhi's turn again to make a gesture.

But we are told that if the Congress turns to the path of co-operation, the British 'D'e-hards' attempts to wreck the W.P. might fail. If that's the only thing wanting to wreck it, then the Congress had better continue non-co-operation.

The 'Commonweal' writes: "The people of this country have to

HOT CHASE OF GANG AND ITS SEQUEL

3 Villagers Shot Dead 3 'Dacoits' Beaten To Death

Hamid With 4 Accomplices Injured And Arrested

LUCKNOW, May 30.

Hamid, an alleged notorious dacoit wanted by police for a long time has at last been arrested in the Unao District at the cost of six lives.

The village police Chowkidar suspecting Hamid followed him to the toddy shop where the latter started drinking with his accomplices.

VILLAGERS FIRED ON.

The Chowkidar then rushed to the village near by and collected men, but before he could effect the arrest, Hamid suspecting the trap fired two gun shots in the air and took to his heels.

The villagers then gave a hot chase although one was killed on the spot, two were shot dead in the course of the pursuit and several others injured.

THREE DACOITS KILLED.

The chase continued for one and a half miles at the end of which the villagers beat three dacoits to death and arrested Hamid and four others who were also injured.

A gun and a revolver were seized. All the injured men were removed to the Medical College Hospital.—A.P.

WHO IS AGGRESSOR?

Battle Of "Definitions" In Disarmament

GENEVA, May 30. A wide divergence of opinion over the question of definition of an aggressor has been revealed as a result of two days' discussion by the General Commission of the Disarmament Conference.

France and a number of other Powers want a binding definition which will automatically release sanctions in given cases, while Britain wants something more elastic which will not prejudice its independence of judgment and action.

American while not being directly interested, shares the British view.

GERMANY'S IRON MAN

Report Of His Imprisonment Contradicted

BERLIN, May 30. Denial has been issued of report that von Schleicher is a prisoner in the fortress of Kuestrin.—Reuter.

knuckle under to so many human goats, without having to worship the four-footed, cloven hoofed variety. Britain and India are in the same boat on this goat question, but the trouble is they won't admit it.

Jones was exceptionally cheerful. All day long he had been whistling and humming at his work, until at last Brown asked him what was the matter.

"Well, you see," explained Jones, "my wife has lost her diamond engagement ring."

"Well, what's there to be so cheerful about in that?" asked Brown.

"I'm waiting for her to tell me. You see, I found it in my trousers pocket."

NINE NAZIS WOUNDED

Heimwehr Open Fire At Innsbruck

INNSBRUCK, May 30. Bullets swept the main street, and nine Nazis were wounded, four of whom seriously, as a result of a clash between Nazis and Heimwehr, when the latter fired on Nazi demonstrators.—Reuter.

MAHASABHA MEN TO NUMBER TEN

But Only Five To Get Passage Expenses

SIMLA, May 30. Doctor Moonje, who had an interview with the Viceroy and a conversation with Mr. Lewis, Reforms Commissioner, left this afternoon for Delhi "en route" to Nagpur. He will sail per S. S. Maladavia to London on 10th June along with ten other members of the Hindu Mahasabha Deputation. Five of the Deputationists will receive passage money from the British Government and allowance of one pound per diem.

EX-CHANCELLOR ON PAROLE

It is reported that ex-Chancellor Von Schleicher is a prisoner on parole in the fortress of Kuestrin.—Reuter.

The deputationists are Rao Bahadur M. C. Rajah, Bhai Parmanand, Professor Chabiani Mr. R. M. Deshmukh, Captain Modak, Mr. B. C. Chatterjee, Rai Sahab Mehrchand Khanna, Prof. Jitendralal Banerjee, Dr. Radhakumud Mukherji and Mr. Hiranand Khemchand.—A. P.

ACESAVER, 11 Colvin Road, Alahabad. SRI PADA, Brown Ring Street, Kandy. "GANDHI" 30-B Munro Road, Agta. WE TEN, Bakuch Rest, Kohat. JOY KALI, 49 Ramkrishnapur, Howrah. "SELINA" 208, Trincomalee.

FOUR POWER PACT READY

France Mayor May Not Give Assent As Entente Desires

PRAGUE TALKS

Much Depends On Their Outcome Though France's All If's Are Fulfilled

(Special Cable) PARIS, May 30.

Government is awaiting the outcome of the Little Entente talks in Prague before giving final assent to the Four Power Pact.

Assent, however, is regarded as assured, as Britain, Italy, and Germany are understood to have accepted three conditions laid down by France, firstly, that the pact must not overlap the framework of the League, secondly, the pact must specify the possibility of sanctions under Article Nineteen of the Covenant; thirdly, the pact must not run counter to France's determination to remain in close alliance with the Little Entente.

Subject to these conditions French Government is strongly in favour of the pact.



The Harijan boy with a handful of oranges, which Gandhiji used for breaking the fast, according to his promise.

THREE LUCKY BOMBAY MEN

Get 100 Sterling Prizes In Irish Sweep

(Special Cable.) LONDON, May 30.

All the following Irish Sweep ticketholders win hundred sterling cash prizes:—"COUPDEHASARD" 175, Caval-kalbadeir, Bombay.

"LOVE AND LAUGH" Contractor Building, Hughes Road, Bombay.

"HANTHACAY, 16 Sixth Street, Myaungmya.

"LIVE" Care Mrs. Shipsey, Mal Post Office, Bengal.

TOEPWA, Oilwells owner, Myingyan.

KOKINE, 130 Kokine Road Rangoon.

ACESAVER, 11 Colvin Road, Alahabad. SRI PADA, Brown Ring Street, Kandy.

"GANDHI" 30-B Munro Road, Agta. WE TEN, Bakuch Rest, Kohat. JOY KALI, 49 Ramkrishnapur, Howrah. "SELINA" 208, Trincomalee.

Gandhiji Trying To Sit Up In Bed

Feels Comparatively Better On First Day After Fast And Takes More Fruit Juice And Honey Dr. Ansari Leaves For Delhi

From Our Special Correspondent.

POONA, May 30.

"Gandhiji is feeling comparatively stronger to-day. I say that because Gandhiji has been trying to sit up and turn round in bed of his own accord," said Dr. Dinshaw Mehta to-night at ten while emerging out of Parnakuti.

Gandhiji was given massage and sponge bath this evening. He spent a very comfortable day and went through the usual daily routine. He took more fruit juice, and honey than yesterday. At

the time of wiring, Gandhiji is having a sound sleep.

Interviewed at the station, while leaving for Delhi Dr. Ansari stated that the expected critical time would not come and looking to the splendid way he spent the first day after the fast, he was sure Gandhiji would recoup soon.

Besides medical attendance and care taken by others regarding the coming fortnight Gandhiji himself stated that he would take every care to avoid strain till he would be declared able by doctors.

PLEASE SPARE THE MAHATMA

Doctors Appeal To People Not To Bother Him During His Recuperation Period And Mrs Naidu Endorses Same

POONA, May 30.

Drs. Ansari, Roy, Patel, Gilder, Deshmukh, Charpure, Erulker and Phatak have issued the following appeal:—

"With the breaking of his fast, Gandhiji's not yet out of the critical stage. On account of his weak physical condition, he must be still carefully attended to.

During this period, absolute mental and physical rest is essential, and we have therefore advised Gandhiji not to be disturbed with correspondence, interviews and discussions of any kind. We ask his friends and the public to follow the advice given by us and thus help us in our efforts to restore him to health as early as possible."

MRS. NAIDU'S APPEAL.

In endorsing the appeal made

by the doctors, Mrs. Sarojini Naidu said "On behalf of those who have been privileged to attend on Gandhiji, I wish to offer our thanks to his innumerable friends and well-wishers for the loyal co-operation they have extended to us during the period of his fast by imposing upon themselves a self-denying ordinance. We seek from them during the next few weeks an equally generous measure of self-restraint and trust that they will meticulously follow the advice of Mahatma Gandhiji's Physicians and refrain from sending him letters or asking for personal interviews and dharsans."

Gandhiji has begun to take grapes since this morning which will be supplemented by orange juice, honey and water.—A. P.

GANDHIJI BRIGHT AND CHEERFUL

Dr. Ansari Leaves For Delhi After Examining Him

POONA, May 30. Doctor Ansari left for Delhi this afternoon.

Prior to his departure he examined Gandhiji and issued the following note:—

"Since he broke his fast yesterday Mahatma Gandhi has had long stretches of sound sleep. There is no nausea and he is free from physical discomfort. He is very bright and cheerful but has extreme weakness which is likely to persist for some time. He is taking fruit juice, fruits and honey at intervals of two hours".—A. P.

Street, Kandy.

"GREAT EXPECTATIONS", View Taunggyi, Shan States.

"SAULI", 25, Municipal Market, West Calcutta.

"KHISMAT", The Nook, Walkeswar Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay.

INSHALLAA, c/o Othman Sons, Box 298, Colombo.

UAUNGMYINGYI, Stamp Vendor, Thayetmyi, Burma.

THANHLADEEDOK PRESS, 34 Montgomery Street, Rangoon.

WE ARE TWO Keamari, Sind.

BEHERAMYAZAD, Edulkaka Building, Proctor Road, Grant Road Bombay.

"SERGEANTS MESS", Royal Signals, Rawalpindi.

PAVES WAY FOR COMMUNAL UNITY

D. Alam Pays Tribute To Mahatma

LAHORE, May 30.

A public meeting, in which the Harijans predominated, was held last night to celebrate the "Thanksgiving Day" in connexion with the successful termination of Mahatma Gandhi's fast.

The speakers included Acharya Ram Dev, (Chairman) Dr. Mond, Alam, and Dr. Gopi Chand.

Dr. Mohd. Alam in the course of his speech said that Gandhiji by bringing together the scattered elements in Hindu society was actually making the Hindu-Muslim problem easier for solution, because the moment the Untouchability question was solved, the Hindu-Muslim question was bound to be solved.

Several ladies addressed the meeting and appealed to the High Caste women to come forward and take a lead in the Harijan movement.—A. P.

MAN WITH ARRESTED

Believed To With

A report from near Ludhiana

have arrested a form whose revolver is recovered.

He is believed to be a der, for whom ward is off

IS GOVERNMENT OF INDIA WISE?

Let Them Seize Present Favourable Chance?

GANDHIJI'S PEACE GESTURE

Working Of Reforms Depends On Congress Co-operation Says "Guardian"

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, May 30.

The "Manchester Guardian" discussing the future in the light of conclusion of Gandhiji's fast says that by suspending civil disobedience Gandhiji has made a gesture of his inclination for peace.

The paper questions whether the Government of India is wise to stand on the letter of its demand for complete unconditional withdrawal of the movement and suggests, it would be wise, generous and safe to seize the present favourable chance of making an approach to those elements in Indian politics on whose co-operation the working of reforms will largely depend.

DOES CREDIT TO HIS HEAD AND HEART

The "Daily Telegraph" remarking that not even Gandhiji himself has been able to explain in terms comprehensible to the Western mind what will be gained by the success or failure of a self-imposed penance says, that his campaign on behalf of "untouchables" does credit to his head and heart but the way of helping them appears to the western eyes the least effective that could be chosen.

The paper thinks he will do infinitely more good for India by his social and religious campaign than by his intervention in politics.—Reuter.

STOP PRESS

TENNIS RECORD BROKEN

(SPECIAL CABLE.) PARIS, May 30.

Great Britain Davis Cup doubles pair, Perry and Hughes, beat youthful Australians, MacGrath and Quist by 6/2 6/4 2/6 7/5 and gained the distinction of recording the first British victory in Men's doubles in final French Lawn Tennis Championships since 1896.

In semi finals Anglo-Australian combination, Miss Scriven, unofficial British entry, and Crawford, Australian champion, beat official Britishers, Lee and Miss James by 6/4 6/2 and will meet British holders, Perry and Miss Mithall, in final, latter having beaten Anglo-South-African pair, Miss Ryan and Farquharson, by 4/6 6/4 6/0.

AERIAL BOMBARDMENT FOR POLICE PURPOSES.

(Special Cable.)

LONDON, May 30.

Mr. Lansbury in the House of Commons made a vigorous plea to Government to reconsider its decision to retain aerial bombardment for police purposes in outlying regions as announced by Sir John Simon at a Cabinet Conference.

Whether Government's decision of no further action is wise or not, it is

FABULATED ADLETS

1 Anna Per Word.

Minimum Re. 1

SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS are inserted in these columns on cash payment and are charged at the rate of ONE ANNA per word. Minimum charge is fixed at Re. 1 for 16 words. Abbreviations and numbers (upto 10 figures) are to be counted as complete words.

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BLOCK LETTERED OR TYPEWRITTEN Advertisements will ensure correct insertions; otherwise no responsibility for any mistake will be accepted by the Management. Unclaimed replies to the Advertisements are destroyed after about a month.

REPLIES TO THE ADVERTISEMENTS should be addressed carefully as under. "Box No.—The Advertisement Department, The Bombay Chronicle, Old Custom House Road, BOMBAY. To avoid mistakes the Box Numbers should be written distinctly.

9. SITUATIONS VACANT.

Wanted Canvassers on Liberal Commission. Apply with stamps to the Refined Indian Industrials Cannanore. (566).

Wanted a Teacher who can teach one or more of the following arts to boarders of a Boarding at Dholka, such as Carpentry, Tailoring, Smithy, Agriculture, etc., apply stating Nationality, Age, Experience and Salary required to: Trustees, H.A.D. Charities Trusts, Victoria Buildings, 125, Parsee Bazar Street, Fort. (552).

Wanted a B.A., B.T. having experience of teaching Geography in Seventh Standard; and an experienced Drawing Master (D.J.C.) for a local High School. Apply immediately mentioning age, experience and pay to Box No. 577, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted a Mathematics and a History Graduate each on Rs. 60 to 70 per mensem. One able to teach physics and chemistry will be preferred. Apply stating full qualifications to the Headmaster, Corporation High School, Mangrol. (583).

Wanted for Overseas—Civil and Mechanical Gas Engineers, Overseers, Head Custom Clerks, Cargo Supervisors and Springriders. And for Bombay, Senior Shortland Typists, Managing Clerks, Accountants and Canvassers. Apply in person, with original certificates to P. Dubash and Co., Recruiting Contractors, Building No. 285, next to Caxton Printing Works, Frere Road, Fort, Bombay. (587).

Wanted a Gujarati Graduate, trained preferred, for Standard Fourth. Apply sharp stating age, caste, experience, second Language, and minimum pay expected with testimonials, Secretary, School Committee, 463, Budhwar, Poona. (586).

Wanted Canvassers in every village, Town and district, pay up to Rs. 100, besides commission a month. Apply with stamped addressed envelope to Sanjivni Works, Kapurthala (Punjab). (585).

33. PETROL PUMPS.

A Petrol Sub-Agency with WIC Petrol Pump is to be given at: Matunga, Mahim, Jogeshwari, Borivli, Kurla, Ghatkopar, Karjat, Lonavla, Igatpuri, Nasik, Poona, Apply Secretary, A B C Motor Equipment Co., Ravelin Street, Fort Bombay. (500).

45. DOCTORS & NURSES.

Hospital appointments.—Applications are invited before 1-6-1933, address to "Up country hospital" from medical graduates for following posts, stating detailed medical career experience and terms. (1) Dermatologist, Anaesthetist, (3) Radiologist, Resident officer and (5) Surgeon. Apply Box No. 582, "Bombay Chronicle".

Profit daily. by becoming Syndicate, Cotton business transaction monthly fee Rs. 100, Street, opp: (588).

56. EDUCATIONAL.

Learn Shorthand By Post in 6 Weeks. Booklet free. International Correspondence College, Post Box 412, Calcutta. (525).

Wanted candidates for Electrical and Wireless Courses, etc., London Diplomas, Railfare Paid. "Guide to Chances" on 3 anna stamps—Royal Institute of Engineering Technology, Delhi. (390A).

Kalkadevi Shorthand Typewriting Institution. Established by Gopaladas Laldas. Best training in Shorthand, Typewriting and Book-keeping. Lady Teacher for Ladies. Princess Street Corner, Kalkadevi Road. (575).

61. MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

Rs. 5 only. Golden Chance. New Harmonium for Rs. 30. Please remit Rs. 5 at once with names of 5 persons and addresses who are prepared to get urgently new Harmonium accordingly P. O. R. nearest station. New Harmonium Agency, Perore City. (584).

73. AGENTS WANTED.

Wanted Chief Agent for Lower, Gujarat for Peoples Insurance Co. Ltd. Liberal terms. Business already completed about one crore. Strong National Directorate. Attractive Insurance schemes. Apply Manager, 361, Hornby Road, Bombay. (538).

74. AGENCIES WANTED.

Applications are invited from persons desiring to take up the Selling Agency of the "Bombay Chronicle," Daily and Sunday Editions, particularly at Rajahmundry, Madraon, Barnagar, Rajlam, Larkhana, Mirpurkhas, Sd. Jhansi, Jubapur, Mannad, Dhand, Pandharpur, Raichur, Balapur, Ernakulam, Dharmavaram, Trivandrum, Bezvada, Cochin, Coimbatore, Canada, Guntur, Nidadavole, Falgahar, Ongole, Ottapalam, Sanjalok, Salem, Katni, Meerut, Agra, Kamptee, Seoni, Saugor, Ajmer, Harda, Mysore, Anantapur, Nandura, Dehra Dun, Honawar, Sirsi, Delhi Simla, Wardha-Castle Rock, Sangli, Arvi, Ellichpur, Hinganghat, Kamptee, Pithapuram, Madras, Adoni, Nellore, Godhra, Dhulia, Gwalior, Mhow and Raipur. Write for terms and conditions to the Manager, the O. Box No. 322, Bombay.

75. INVESTMENTS.

Wanted Rs. 1,000 Financier for producing inconceivably Thrilling, Unique Cinema Pictures. Huge profit. Apply Box No. 574, "Bombay Chronicle."

76. TRADE FORECASTS.

Free! Our To-day's Cent Per Cent certain will be given free as there are forecasts of 31st; over miss this call at our between 8 Cotton Corporation Mistry Building Cinema, (582).

Profit daily. by becoming Syndicate, Cotton business transaction monthly fee Rs. 100, Street, opp: (588).

85. ENGINEERS.

Preparations for London City and Guilds Examinations in Electrical Engineering. Moderate Fees. New students seeking admissions may apply for Prospectus with 2 Anna Stamps to Royal Technical Institute (Registered), Bombay 10. (439).

Wanted—To know that the Civil Engineering College. Lucknow trains candidates for the subordinate Engineering Services. Next session commences from July for Sub-Overseer, Overseer & Sub-Engineering classes. For free prospectus apply to the Principal. (527).

91. ELECTRICIANS.

Wanted students for Electrical and Civil Engineering. Guilds London Diplomas. Railfare and allowances paid. Prospectus on two annas stamps. Bombay Technical Institute, Bombay 10. (355).

93. SPECIALISTS.

If your are anxious to know the correct diagnosis of a complex disease or to get a chronic disease cured you should consult Hakim Mohd. Azizkhan (Hons. in Unani medicine; Allopathic anatomy, surgery, clinics, diagnosis) consultation free. Calling fee to patients house Rs. 5. Hours of business 8 a.m. to 11 a.m. and 5 p.m. to 9 p.m. 115, Bhendy Bazaar, Near Peru Lane, Bombay. (412).

99. MACHINERY FOR SALE

Machinery for Sale—Two Band knife cutting machines, several Sewing Machines, Button Hole-making machines, Laundry Machine and several Electric Motors, will be seen at the Mathradas Mills, Delisle Road. (576).

102. AGRICULTURE.

For Sugar Estates of 500 acres or over: We can positively reduce your cultivating costs by 50 per cent and definitely increase your yield of cane per acre. For particulars apply John Fowler & Co., P. O. Box No. 654, Bombay. (6692).

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NOTICE

SEALED TENDERS superscribed "INSTALLATION WORK" are invited from reliable firms for the electric installation work of the District Council Offices, Amraoti Camp. Particulars of work, and the special terms of contract can be ascertained from the Office of the District Engineer Amraoti Camp. The rough estimated amount of the works is Rs. 5,000. The undersigned will receive tenders upto the forenoon of the 15th August, 1933, and the rates quoted should remain current upto 30th September, 1933. The undersigned does not bind himself to accept the lowest or any tender or to assign any reason for his action.

(Sd.) S. Y. PATIL,
Chairman,
District Council, Amraoti.
Amraoti Camp,
24/5/33. 6744

Public Notice

Our client SETH CHANDRATAN DURGADAS MOONDRHA has contracted to purchase a plot with Bungalow with out-houses, bearing Survey No. 30 Sheet 1, measuring 2222 square yards situated in the Clifton Quarter of Karachi owned by (1) Khatijabai wife of Bundali, (2) Bundali Kassim, (3) Ghulam Hyder Bundali. Any person having any interest or right of whatever nature in or to the said property is required to notify the same to the undersigned within seven days falling our client will take conveyance of the property and any such right or interest shall be deemed as waived.
DIPCHAND CHANDOOMAL & Co. Advocates. 6742.

Public Notice

The Bombay Municipal Schools Committee

SEALED TENDERS ARE INVITED for carrying out the following work for a period of 1 year from 1st July, 1933, to 30th June, 1934:—(A) Repairing School Clocks, (B) Limewashing the school premises, (C) Preparing and painting School Sign-boards, (D) Repainting School Signboards, (E) Supply of Slates and Slate-pencils for poor school boys and girls, and (F) for removing School Furniture from one school to another.

Tender should be for one or more sections but there should be a separate sealed envelope for each bearing the name of the section for which the rates are quoted.

Each tender must be accompanied by a deposit of Rs. 50/- in cash for each Section from (A) to (F) to be returned if the tender is not accepted. The tenderer whose rates will be accepted will have to sign an agreement for prompt and faithful execution of the orders for one full year. In case of default, his deposit of Rs. 50/- will be forfeitable and his contract will be terminated.

There is no undertaking to accept the lowest or any tender. Information as regards the size of signboards and any other particulars can be had from the Office of the undersigned.

The tenders should be handed over to the Superintendent of Accounts in the Office of the Schools Committee, Gilder Tank Building, together with the requisite deposit, on MONDAY, the 5th June, 1933, between 12 noon and 2 p.m. (B.T.).

R. V. PARULEKAR,
Secretary, Schools Committee.
The Schools Committee's Office, Gilder Tank Building, Grant Rd. Bombay, 24th May 1933. 6740

IN THE MATTER OF THE INDIAN COMPANIES ACT VII of 1913.

IN THE MATTER OF THE JALGAUM MANUFACTURING COMPANY, LIMITED. (In Voluntary Liquidation).

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that as required by section 217 of the Indian Companies Act a MEETING of the shareholders of the above-named Company will be held at the office of the Liquidators at 113, Esplanade Road, Fort, Bombay on MONDAY, the 3rd day of JULY, 1933, at 2 p.m. (S. T.) for the purpose of having an account laid before them showing the manner in which the winding up has been conducted and the property of the Company disposed of, and of having an explanation that may be given by the Liquidators, and also by terminating by an Extraordinary Resolution the manner in which the books of accounts and the documents of the Company and of the Liquidators thereof, and of the cash balance if any, in the hands of the Liquidators shall be disposed of.

Dated this 29th day of May 1933.
S. B. BILLIMORIA,
N. M. RAJI,
D. M. SHROFF,
Liquidators. 6741

NOTICE

TENDERS ARE REQUIRED for the Western India Turf Club, Ltd. for the supply of Stationary for one year valued at approximately Rs. 10,000. For further particulars apply Ag. Secretary, 36, Burnett Road, Poona. 6738

The Bombay Presidency Infant Welfare Society

APPLICATIONS from LADY DOCTORS are invited for the post of a full time Resident Medical Officer-in-Charge at the DeLisle Road Maternity Home. No private practice will be allowed.

PAY AND GRADE:
L.C.P.S. ... Rs. 140-0-200
M.B.B.S. ... Rs. 200-0-300
Free furnished quarters supplied; eligible for Provident Fund.

Written applications giving age, caste, qualifications, record of previous experience and posts held, with copies of testimonials (which will not be returned) should be forwarded to the undersigned not later than 17th June, 1933.

MANGALDAS V. MEHTA,
Hon. Secretary,
B. P. Infant Welfare Society.
Alice Building,
339, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay. 6718

Legal Notices

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that HAJI MAHOMED ALI MAHOMED and MAHOMED HUSSEIN ALI MAHOMED, both of Bombay Khoja Mahomedan Inhabitants have contracted to sell to our client their undivided half share in the undermentioned property.

All persons having any claim or demand against or to the said property either by way of inheritance, mortgage, sale, gift, lease, lien, charge, trust, maintenance, easement, or otherwise howsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their Office No. 23, Medows Street, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise the sale will be completed without reference to such claim or demand and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY.

All that piece or parcel of land or ground of the Pazarandi tenure together with the message, tenement or dwelling house standing thereon situate, lying and being at Matarpakhady Road, without the Fort of Bombay, in the registration Sub-District of Bombay, containing by admeasurement 214 square yards or thereabouts and registered in the Books of the Collector of Land Revenue under New Survey No. 3695 and assessed by the Assessor and Collector of Municipal Rates and Taxes under E Ward No. 5865 and Street No. 62 and Cadastral Survey No. 332 of Mazgam Division and bounded as follows, that is to say on or towards the East and South by the said Matarpakhady Road, on or towards the West by the property of McCall's De Souza and on or towards the North by the property of John Meriam Lopes.

Dated this 30th day of May, 1933.

DIKSHIT MANEKIAL & Co.,
Purchaser's Attorneys. 6743

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Mr. NADIRSHAW PALLONI KAVARANA and his wife Bai HIRABAI NADIRSHAW KAVARANA of Bombay Parsis have contracted with our clients for the absolute sale free from all claims and incumbrances of the undermentioned property. All persons having any claim or interest to or in the said property or any part thereof by way of sale, gift, inheritance, residence, use, trust maintenance, possession, mortgage, lease, lien, charge or otherwise howsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their Office, Albert Building, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the date hereof, as otherwise the sale will be completed without reference to such claims, if any, and the same will be considered and treated as having been absolutely waived and abandoned.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY.

All that piece or parcel of Freehold land or ground with the messuages, tenement or dwelling house standing thereon situate, lying and being on the Northern side of the Elphinstone Circle in the Island and Registration Sub-District of Bombay, containing by admeasurement 497.34 square yards or thereabouts and registered in the books of the Collector of Land Revenue under New Survey No. 9323 Cadastral Survey No. 235 of Fort Division and bounded as follows:—that is to say, on or towards the East by the public Road leading Bazar Gate Street to the Custom House, on or towards the West by the property of Shalebhai Tyebji on or towards the North by the property of Sitaram Jaynarayan and on or towards the South by the public Road passing round the Elphinstone Circle and which said messuages or tenements are assessed by the Municipality of Bombay under A Ward Nos. 1351 and Street Nos. 14, 15 and 15a.

Dated this 30th day of May 1933.

BHAISHANKER KANGA AND GIRDHARILAL,
Purchaser's Attorneys. 6739

ROYAL OPERA HOUSE TO BE LET

Apply to:
Aryan Electric Company
Opp. Portuguese Church,
Girgaum, Bombay 4
Tel. 24725.

AUCTION SALES

BENNETT & Co.

120, Apollo Street, Fort, Bombay

Under instructions from the Municipal Commissioner for the City of Bombay, Messrs. BENNETT & Co. will (TO-MORROW) THURSDAY, the 1st June, 1933, sell by Public Auction at 2-30 p.m. (B. T.) at Municipal E Ward Office Godown, Sankli Street, By-culla:—

Motor Trucks and Lorries, handcarts, carts, cycles, one lot furniture etc.,
Cash will be required at the time of sale.

SALE WILL TAKE PLACE AT OUR ROOMS.

AUCTION SALE OF VALUABLE SALT-PANS SITUATE AT THE VILLAGE OF TROMBAY.

Under instructions from Messrs. Shroff & Co., Attorneys for the Proving Executors of the will of Bai Almal, widow of Shapoorji Pestonji Chimdowalla, deceased, and on account of the estate of the said deceased, Messrs. BENNETT & Co. will on SATURDAY, the 17th June, 1933 at 3 p.m. (S. T.) sell by Public Auction at their rooms:—

FIRSTLY—The Agar (Salt-Pans) known as "Dhananjali" situate in the village of Trombay, admeasuring about 84 acres, 12 gunthas according to the title deeds and 88 acres, 18 3/4 gunthas according to the Survey Plan, bearing Survey No. 89 and bounded to the East Agar known as Satatoon, to the West Ghatkhadi, to the North Ghatkhadi, and to the South creek for loading salt and the Agar known as Hira belonging to Nakhoda Mahad Ali Rogay.

SECONDLY—The Agar (Salt Pans) known as "Pestonsha" situate in the village of Trombay, admeasuring about 46 acres, 24 gunthas according to the title-deeds and 49 acres 38 3/4 gunthas according to the Survey Plan bearing Survey No. 138 and bounded to the East Sea, to the West the Agar known as "Dhananjali" to the North Ghatkhadi, and to the South Agar known as Satatoon, and the Pandharan place appertaining to the same.

Both the abovementioned salt-pans are leased for farming purposes to Messrs. Rustomji Pestonji Oomrigar & Co. for 3 years ending with 31st August, 1935 at the annual rent of Rs. 2701.

For further particulars and conditions of sale apply to Messrs. Shroff & Co., Attorneys for the Proving Executors at their office at 375, Hornby Road, Fort, or to the undersigned.

BENNETT & Co.,

CRAWFORD & Co.,

AUCTION SALE OF IMMOVABLE PROPERTY AND GO-DOWN AT FIRST PASTA LANE, COLABA.

Under instructions from the Official Assignee and Assignee of the estate and effects of Insolvent Lowji Meghji, Messrs. Crawford & Co. will sell by Public Auction on FRIDAY, the 9th of June, 1933, at 4-30 P.M. (S.T.) on site the right, title, interest and share of the abovenamed insolvent in the property and godown at Colaba described below.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY.

All that piece or parcel of land or ground of perpetual tenure, situate at Colaba in the First Pasta Lane, without the Fort, in the Registration District and Sub-District of Bombay, containing by admeasurement 419-1/4 square yards and registered in the Books of the Collector of Land Revenue under Collector's Old No. C/1; D/1; New No. C7/16666 and D/16666, Old Survey No. 257 and New Survey No. 3, M/9564 and 4/2564 together with the messuages, hereditaments and godown standing thereon assessed by the Assessor and Collector of Municipal Rates and Taxes under Ward 'A' No. 52 and 52A Street Nos. 46 to 52 and bounded on the North by the First Pasta Lane, on the South by the property of Manekjee Nusservanji Patel, on or towards the West by the Colaba Company's New Road on the East by the property of Currimdina Hajee Yacoob.

For further particulars and conditions of sale, please apply to the undersigned.

CRAWFORD & Co.

MENESSE & CO.

AUCTION SALE OF ABOUT 1862 BALES AMERICAN EGYPTIAN, BROACH, etc., COTTON.

Messrs. MENESSE & Co. will sell by Public Auction on FRIDAY, the 2nd June, 1933, at 2 p.m. (S. T.) at Jakeria Bunder Road Sewree near the godown of Messrs. Hirji Govindji and Co., by order of the Insurance Office concerned the above mentioned, slightly damaged Cotton that Salved from the late Fire that occurred in the godown of Messrs. Ralli Brothers.

The above will be sold in different lots to suit the requirements of the purchasers.

MENESSE & CO.

AUCTION SALES

SORABJEE

COWASJEE & CO.

AUCTIONEERS.
123, Meadows Street, Fort, Bombay.

THE UNDERMENTIONED PROPERTY WILL BE FINALLY PUT UP FOR SALE THIS TIME.

SALE OF VALUABLE IMMOVABLE PROPERTY at (Gopi) rank road, Lady Jamarani road, Mahim, on TUESDAY the 6th June, 1933, at 4-30 p.m. (S. T.) at the premises under instructions from Messrs. Sukthankar Gupta and Kothare Attorneys for Dr. Joycarp Francis Miranada, and Mrs. Louisa Miranda, the mortgagors, and on account and at the risk of and with the consent of the Mortgagor and by virtue of the Power of Sale reserved to the said Mortgagors under the Indenture of Mortgage dated the 30th March, 1922, and transfer of Mortgage and Further Charge dated the 14th November, 1927.

All that piece of land of Mahim Pension and Tax Tenure together with the dwelling houses standing thereon situate at Gopi Tank Road, Mahim, containing by admeasurement about 7036 Sq. Yds. bearing Collector's Old Nos. 154, 156 and 157, New Nos. 3758, 3770 and 3771, Old Survey No. 121, New Survey No. 1530, and Cadastral Survey No. 724, Mahim Division and Municipal G Ward Nos. 4780 and 4781 (1) and Street Nos. 109 and 110.

Full particulars and conditions of sale may be obtained from Messrs. Sukthankar Gupta and Kothare, Attorneys for the Mortgagors, Yusuf Building, 35-43, Esplanade Road, Fort, or from the undersigned.

SORABJEE COWASJEE & CO.

N. Y. K. LINE

FOR COLOMBO, SINGAPORE, CHINA & JAPAN.

Steamers	T	Arrive	Leave
Hakozaki	Maru	10,500	@ 12 June
xGinyo	Maru	9,000	1 June 13 June
*Genoa	Maru	6785	17 June 2 July
*Hekusan	Maru	10,500	@ 18 July
*Totoki	Maru	5973	30 June 13 July
*Haruna	Maru	10,500	@ 25 July
*Beagal	Maru	5396	18 July 2 August
*Katori	Maru	10000	@ 8 August

*Limited passengers Japanese food.

x Calls at Colombo. @ From Colombo.

FOR MARSEILLES AND LONDON

Steamers, Tons Colombo Mar-
sailles.

Kashima Maru 10,000 8 June 20 June

Yasukuni Maru 12,000 19 June 8 July

HONGKONG-SAN FRANCISCO

Via HONOLULU.

Tatsuta Maru 17,000 21 June

Asama Maru 17,000 5 July

KOBE-SEATTLE Via VANCOUVER

Helan Maru 11,600 24 June

Hikawa Maru 11,600 17 July

Subject to alteration without notice.

For particulars re Freight and Passage please apply to:—

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA,

Cox's Building, Hornby Road, Bombay.

Phone No. 20279.

Telegrams: "YUSEN."

If You value your Health and wish to be on a path of Wealth and Prosperity, better drop us a card mentioning your name and full address.

We shall send you KAMA SHASTRA (an interesting booklet).

GRATIS and POST FREE

Atank Nigrah Pharmacy,

Jamnagar (Kathlawar)

Ringol

Digitized with financial assistance from the Government of Maharashtra

on

NEW YORK FIRM DESPITE HEAVY REALISING

Talks Of 25 per cent.
Acreage ReductionFavourable Weather Offset By
Continued Speculative
Buying

Bombay, May 30.

The progress effected by the American Cotton Markets during the last two sessions brought forward a material increase in Southern selling and liquidation. This process coupled with the less encouraging reports from Liverpool caused a slight recession in the values during the early part of yesterday's session. But later, a firm and active tone was established on improved trade and speculative purchases influenced by reports of a 25 per cent reduction in acreage during the current week. Business in Dry Goods and Cloth markets continue to be encouraging. The general position is quite healthy and the market is in a fit position to readily respond to any fresh incentive.

NEW YORK COTTON EXCHANGE.

An easy trend prevailed in the American Cotton markets at the early session yesterday. Trading for July contract started at 9.05, four points lower than the last close. The poor advices from Liverpool caused the early weakness. Though the market soon reattained its normal position this could not be maintained for a long time owing to the increased liquidation and selling by Southern Houses under the combined pressure of which a further recession occurred. Prices declined and touched 8.95-14, the lowest level for the day. But at this stage the market renewed its activity and strongly resisted the depressing tendency. Reports of broadening business in Dry Goods and cloth besides the information that a 25 per cent reduction in acreage will be enforced during this week gave a fresh incentive to the market and considerable speculative buying by Wall Street operators was witnessed. A firm tone was soon restored and an appreciable amount of the lost points were recovered. Besides, the low level attracted a strong and renewed trade interest. Consequently prices effected a steady advance and July contract touched highest at 9.24-15. However before the close prices eased away by a few points and July contract was finally quoted at a rise of six points to 9.15. The spot market also improved by five points and closed at 9.20-05. Receipts at all U. S. Ports amounted to 11,000 bales and exports 17,000 bales.

NEW ORLEANS.

Prices ruled active. July and October contracts closed at 9.11-11 and 9.35-12 respectively.

LIVERPOOL COTTON.

Business for July contract started in the Liverpool market at a rise of four points to 6.03 though the expectation was for a rise of six points. The prevalence of favourable weather over the American Cotton Districts together with reports of better crop progress influenced a fair amount of hedge selling and prices soon took a downward course. To add to the above depressing factor considerable stray liquidation on a reaction theory was also put through and consequently prices declined by 6 to 7 points. Thereafter business was somewhat restricted and in the absence of any fresh buying power market failed to recover the early stage and was finally closed at a decline of 7 points July contract standing at 5.92-07. The spot market also lost about 6 points and finished at 6.21-06.

EAST INDIAN.

A steady market. July and October contracts closed at 5.31-12 and 5.82-07.

EGYPTIAN.

Prices eased away by 7 to 9 points in the Egyptian Section. Sakel and Upper July having been finally quoted at 8.02-07 and 7.13-09.

ALEXANDRIAN.

In the Alexandrian market Sakel July closed at 15.01-05 while Upper June finished at 12.24-02.

TELEGRAPHIC ADVICES.

The following Cable Advices have been received by the undermentioned firms from their foreign friends:

Messrs. Patel Brothers:—

New York Cotton Exchange:—"Weather during past week favourable for crop; light rainfall central. In East warmer temperatures aided rapid germination and development of plants; good rains in west beneficial since winter moisture was deficient and drought relieved. Crop has over-

APPROXIMATE STRADDLE
DIFFERENCES.

New York-Liverpool:—July 23, October 26, January 243.

Bombay-Liverpool:—Broach 1, August 1933 (expected)—Liverpool July expected Rs. 45-3/4 at Exchange 1/6.

Broach April-May 1934 (expected)—Liverpool May 1934 expected Rs. 36-1/2 at Exchange 1/6.

Bombay-New York:—Broach 3, August (expected)—New York July closing Rs. 39-1/4 at 3.99-7/8 Cross Rate.

Messrs. Sarupchand Prithiraj have received the following cable from their Foreign friends under yesterday's date:—

New York:—Continued support important operators; are not inclined to change our opinion.

come most early delays. In America sales continue above production, business stimulated by expectations of higher prices, following Farm and Industrial recovery Bills. Mill activity expanding. In England little progress has been made. In the Continent progress well maintained."

Liverpool:—Heavy rains in the Eastern Belt and Texas Gulf Coast.

10-44 a.m. Rain expected Western belt.

10-54 a.m. Less demand, more profit-taking.

9-07 p.m. Continued anticipation inflation and Farm Relief.

Messrs. Chunilal Mehta and Co.:—

Liverpool:—Market steady at the decline. The excitement is over, but the market is still good. Our opinion is that the prices are safe even if they should temporarily go lower.

Liverpool:—Scattered liquidation reactionary.

New York:—Feeling here is becoming more bullish. Dry goods reports encouraging. Market encouraged by acreage reduction forecast 25 per cent enactment this week. Expect the general trend of the market will be upward.

New York:—New York speculative buying. Trade demand. Southern selling. Liquidation.

Messrs. Thos. Smith & Co.:—

Liverpool:—Think America definitely committed inflation and likely to succeed in advancing commodities cotton possibly 10 to 11 cents.

MARKET OPINION.

We have little to add to the above cable from our Liverpool friends as in view of the American Government's determination to raise commodity prices including Silver, we think advantage should be taken of any small setbacks resulting from realising to effect purchases. It may appear some commodities have recovered considerably from the lowest point during the last two seasons but it must not be forgotten that the present prices are still below the pre-war level. Also the recent advance in raw produce will enable the vast majority of Agriculturists throughout the world to fill their long needed requirements in the clothing. It is an admitted fact consumers and retailers throughout the world have bought sparingly during the last three seasons and the present increasing industrial capacity will also help to bring out a greater demand for dry goods.

The carry over and possible increase in acreage this year will be offset by the heavy reduction in the world's production of all cotton which is 3,750,000 bales less than last season. For the present we believe the cheapest purchases in commodities are to

GOVERNMENT
SECURITIES

SECURITIES IN INDIA.

Bombay, May '30.	
3 1/2 p.c. G.P.N. (Taxable)	81/6-6
3 1/2 p.c. 1945/50 (Taxable)	91-12
4 p.c. 1934/37 (Taxable)	100-10
4 p.c. 1943 (Taxable)	100-4
4 p.c. 1930/70 (Taxable)	94
4 1/2 p.c. 1934 (Taxable)	101-10
4 1/2 p.c. 1955/60 (Taxable)	102
5 p.c. 1939/44 (Taxable)	104-8
5 p.c. 1940/43 (Taxable)	104-14
5 p.c. 1935 (Taxable)	103-6
5 1/2 p.c. 1938/40 (Taxable)	106-6
6 1/2 p.c. 1935 T B (Taxable)	106-6

TAXFREE LOANS.

5 p.c. 1945/53 109-10.	
6 1/2 p.c. B D L 1935 106-8	
5 p.c. 1955 Mysore 109-8	
5 1/2 p.c. 1938 Mysore 109-0	

CORPORATION LOANS.

3.687 4 p.c. B P T 1974 89-0 3.840	
3.603 4 p.c. M Deb. 1974 88-0 3.892	
5 p.c. M Deb. 1956 102-0 4.036	
3.615 6 p.c. M Deb. 1954 112-8 4.128.	
6 p.c. K P T 1956 112-8 4.175	
6 1/2 B L T 1937 105-12 3.764	
To-day's Price:—	
4.350 4 p.c. 1931/36 (Taxable)	100-9
6 p.c. 1933/36 (Taxable)	100-3
5 p.c. 1933 (Taxfree)	100-9

SEEDS.

Cottonseed Bombay (Hull) C I F.	ton—
No offers.	
Castorseed Bombay (Hull) C I F.	ton—
Sellers 411:5:0. May-June.	
Rapeseed Toria, Hull/Continent.	ton—
Sellers 411:8:9 June.	

be made in Rubber, London Sugar, Liverpool Wheat and Indian cotton.—(Messrs. Thos. Smith and Co.)

NEW YORK COTTON.

New York, May 29	
July 1933	9.15 plus 6
October 1933	9.38 plus 4
December 1933	9.55 plus 5
January 1934	9.65 plus 6
March 1934	9.82 plus 8
Middling Spot 1933	9.20 — 5

NEW ORLEANS.

New York, May 29	
July	9.11 plus 11
October	9.35 plus 12
Middling Spot	9.10 plus 10
New York, 10-55 a.m.—	
July	9.00
October	9.25
New York Noon Call	9.09
July	9.09
October	9.34

NEW YORK COTTON DAILY
STATISTICS.

New York, May 29	
Day's receipts at all U S Ports	11,000 bales
Day's exports to Great Britain	nil
Day's exports to the Continent	17,000

EGYPTIAN COTTON

Liverpool, May 29	
May 1933	8.00-3
July 1933	8.02-7
October 1933	8.12-8
November 1933	8.19-8
January 1934	8.25-8
March 1934	8.33-8
May 1934	8.40-9
F G F Spot	8.37-2

INDIAN COTTON

Liverpool, May 29	
BROACH:—	
Fully Good (Good Staple)	5.25
Fine (Good Staple)	5.37
Superfine (Good Staple)	5.49
DOMRA:—	
Good (No. 1 staple)	5.25
Fine (No. 1 staple)	5.40
Choice (No. 1 staple)	5.55
BENGAL:—	
Good	4.51
Fine	4.61
Superfine	4.71
SCINDE:—	
Good	4.61
Fine	4.71
Superfine	4.81

LIVERPOOL COTTON

LIVERPOOL, May 29	
May 1933	5.95
June 1933	5.93
July 1933	5.99
August 1933	5.92
September 1933	5.92
October 1933	5.99
November 1933	5.93
December 1933	5.94
January 1934	5.97
February 1934	5.93
March 1934	6.00
April 1934	6.01
May 1934	6.03
Middling Spot 1934	6.21

Bombay Cotton

Further Rise

Bombay, May 29

Out of respect to the memory of Mr. Nicholson of Messrs. Breul & Co., the Cotton Brokers' Association remain entirely closed today. But Business passed a usual in Mahajan Association. Broach July Vayad opened at Rs. 216, and soon advanced to Rs. 217 1/2 declined to Rs. 215 7/8 under heavy selling pressure of a prominent operator. Liverpool other of 5 points up being as expected had no effect upon the market, but as it subsequently improved rapidly, the Broach J.Avg. rate too advanced to Rs. 218 7/8 at which it enacually closed.

BOMBAY PRODUCE

Upward Tendency

Owing to favourable advices from Foreign markets, the Linseed Market ruled steady this morning. Linseed September opened at Rs. 6/10/0 and advanced to Rs. 6/10/3 at 1.00. Wheat September opened at Rs. 5/2/0 and declined to Rs. 5/1/6 but again recovered to Rs. 5/2/0. Realising operations came in the market but were well taken up.

Linseed showed further improvement later on, while the wheat rates remained steady.

The rates at 6-0 p.m. were as under:—

Linseed May Rs. 6/5/3.

Linseed Sept. Rs. 6/11/0.

Wheat May Rs. 5/2/0.

Wheat Sept. Rs. 5/2/0.

Tejmandi Linseed Sept. As. 10/9.

Tejmandi Wheat Sept. As. 6.

JAVA SUGAR: LONDON MARKET.

London, May 29.

Java Sugar. Fine White Dutch Standard:—

No. 25 C & F.

Calcutta May/June per cwt. 7/6 sellers.

C & F.

Bombay Bay/June per cwt. 7/6-3/4 sellers.

Karachi May/June per cwt. 7/6-3/4 sellers.

LONDON DISCOUNT RATES.

London, May 29.

Bank bills 3 months market.

Rate 0-1/2 p.c. to 0-1/2 p.c.

Bar bills 6 months market.

Rate 0-3/4 p.c. to 0-13/16 p.c.

Fine Trade Bills 3 months.

Market Rate 2 p.c.

Fine Trade Bills 6 months.

Market Rate 2-1/2 p.c. to 3 p.c.

Interest: Day to Day

Loan 0-1/4 p.c.

Interest 7-Days' Market

Loan 0-3/8 p.c.

LONDON SILVER.

London, May 29.

Silver—Market closed steady.

Spot 18-15/16.

Forward 19.

Gold bars fine per oz 26:3:3.

LONDON EXCHANGES.

London, May 29.

T.T. London on:—

Berlin 14:34.

Amsterdam 8:29-1/2.

Brussels 24:00.

Madrid 64:31.

Milan 17:31.

Paris 84:90.

Prague 112:50.

New York Closing Cross Rate 3:98-1/4.

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE.

London, May 29.

Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China 113-3/4.

Hongkong and Shanghai Bank (London Register) 1124-1/2.

P. and O. Banking Corporation 110.

National Bank of India 140.

Funding Loan 4 per cent. 1109-1/8.

Conversion Loan 3-1/2 per cent. 998-3/4.

Rupree Paper 3-1/2 per cent. 160.

Indian Stock (Sterling Loans):—

3 per cent. 169.

3-1/2 per cent. 181.

4-1/2 per cent. 1104-1/2.

Consols 2-1/2 per cent. 172-3/4.

War Loan 3-1/2 per cent. 198-1/2.

Victory Bonds 4 per cent. 1108-1/8.

LINSEED

London, May 29.

Linseed Calcutta (London) ton—

Sellers 411:11:3 May-June

Linseed La Plata C I F Hull ton—

Sellers 49:17:6 May-June

Linseed Bombay (London) ton—

Sellers 411:13:9 May-June.

LONDON RUBBER.

London, May 29.

Smoked sheets standard ribbed

Lb. Spot—

Sellers 3-3/8.

WALL-STREET
MARKET

(Messrs. Batilvala and Karani)
New York, May 29.

DOLLARS.

American Power & Light Common 9

American Power & Light Preferred 24

American Power Common 12

American Power Gold Deb

American Power Preferred 7

Electric Bond Common 25 1/4

Electric Bond Preferred 5 43

Consolidated Gas 56

Columbia Gas 19 1/4

Pacific Gas and Elec Co 26

Public Service Co. of N J 50

United Corporation 9

American Tel 119

Western Union Telg 44 1/2

Cheesapeake and Ohio 37 3/4

New York Central 34 3/4

Union Pacific R R 110

Chrysler 24

General Motors 25 3/4

General Electric 22 1/4

Union Carbide 40

American Smelting 36

American Can 93

Drug Inc 55

National Dairy 20 1/2

Anaconda Copper Mining 15 1/2

Int. Nickel Common 14 7/8

United Steel 52 7/8

United Aircraft 33

Sun Life of Canada 335

National City Bank 31 1/2

BOMBAY STOCK EXCHANGE

Considerable Realising

FAZALBHAI & BOMBAY BURMAS DEVELOP WEAKNESS

Cement and Power Shares Easier But Belapur Sugar Improves

Bombay, May 30. The share market opened firm on an improved demand. But eased a little later on profit taking and scattered short selling. The close however was better. Fazals and Burma disclosed weakness. Bombay Dyeings opened at 79 1/4 improved to 79 1/2 and closed at 78 1/2. Fazals opened steady at 36 1/4 but weakened to 35 1/4 at the close. Nagpur touched 33 1/2 to close at 33 1/2. Pearls ruled steady and closed at 195 after advancing to 190. Bombay Burmas eased to 44 7/8 to close at 45 1/4. Tata Steel ordys. moved around 50 1/8. Deferreds improved to 216 1/4 and closed at 213 1/2. Cements were easy. Shahabada came to business at 26 1/4 at the close. Bundis closed at 22 1/2. Belapurs appreciated to 100. Andhras closed at 137 1/2 and Powers found sellers at 940. The rates as usual.

TEXTILE SECTION.

Bombay, May 30	
Ahmedabad Advance	323-12
Bombay Dyeing	788-12
Century	252-8
Central India	333-12
Colaba Lend	82-8
Crescent	56-4
Dawn	465-0
E. D. Sassoon	0-3 1/2
Ebrahim Pabany	93-12
Finley	95-0
FFazulbhoy	351-14
Gokak	122-8
Hindustan	1825-0
Indian Mfg.	1650-0
Indian Bleaching	185-0
Indore Malwa	366-4

Bank of Baroda, Ltd.

Under the patronage of and largely supported by the Government of H. H. The Maharaja. (Registered under the Baroda Companies Act III of 1897.)

Capital Subscribed	Rs.
Capital Called-up	60,00,000
Reserve Fund now is	30,00,000
HEAD OFFICE:	
MANDVI BARODA	
BRANCHES:	
Ahmedabad, Bhavnagar, Navsari, Mehsana, Surat, Bombay, Dabhol, Petlad, Patan, Sidhpur, Amreli, Kalol, Dwarka, Kadi, Karjan and Port Okha.	

DIRECTORS:
Sir Lalubhai Samaldas Kt. C.I.E. (Chairman).
Seth Durgaprasad Shambhuprasad Laskari (Mill Agent). Ahmedabad.
Bhaskarao V. Mehta, Esq., M.A., LL.B. (Bhavnagar).
Maganlal H. Kantavala, Esq., M.A. (Agent). The Maharaja Mills Co. Ltd., Baroda.
Mr. Girdharlal Dosabhai Parikh, B.A., LL.B., (Baroda).
Raj Ratna Bhajlal Dajibhai Amin, B.A., M.S.C.I., Managing Agent, Alambic Chemical Works Ltd., Baroda.
Sheth Pransukhlal Mafatlal of the Shorrock Mills Ltd., Ahmedabad.
Mr. Ramlal Hiralal Desai, B.A., LL.B., Naib Dewan, Baroda.
N. M. Muzumdar (Tata Sons, Ltd., Bombay).

CURRENT DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS
With effect from 15th April, 1935, interest on daily balance from Rs. 300/- to Rs. 1,00,000/- will be allowed at 1 per cent. per annum and on sums over Rs. 1,00,000/- by special arrangement. No interest which does not come to Rs. 5/- per half year will be allowed.

FIXED DEPOSITS.
Received for long or short periods on terms which may be ascertained on application.
LOANS, OVERDRAFTS AND CASH CREDITS.
The Bank grants accommodation on terms to be arranged against approved securities. The Bank undertakes on behalf of its constituents the safe custody of Shares and Securities and the collection of dividends and interests thereon. It also undertakes the sale and purchase of Government Paper and all description of Stocks at moderate charge, particulars of which may be learnt on application.

SAVINGS BANK.
Deposits received and interest allowed at 3 per cent per annum.
SAVINGS BANK DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS.
Sums of Rs. 300 and over accepted at 3 per cent by transfer from Savings Bank accounts subject to three months' notice of withdrawal. Rules on application. C. E. RANDLE, General Manager.

ACTIVE SHARES AT A GLANCE.

Bombay, May 30.	
Bombay Cotton	790. 95. 88.
Century	255. 56. 53. 52.
Crescent	57. 58. 56.
Fazal	360. 61. 51. 53.
New Great	138. 36. 34.
Indore	368. 66.
Pearl	187. 22. 83.
Bundi	22-12. 8. 10.
Gwalior	250. 45.
Katni Ordys	257. 51.
Shahabada	263. 61.
Shivrajpur	216. 17. 13.
Tata Steel Ord.	50 2 51. 50-6.
Bombay Burma	260 1. 48. 52. 51.

RAILWAY SECTION.

Bombay, May 30.	
Kastoorchand	6-8
Khatau	75-0
Kohinoor	161-4
Lakshmi	850-0
Morarjee	490-0
Moral Nagore	62-8
Mysore	102-8
New Great	134-6
Pearl	183-12
Phoenix	320-12
Sholapur	3390-0
Sassoon Silk	43-4
Swan	56-4
Simplex	88-12
Swadeshi	233-2
Tata Mills	17-0
Vishnu	1625-0

BANK SECTION.

Bombay, May 30.	
Bank of India	102-4
Baroda Bank	84-0
Bombay Provincial	60-0
Central Bank	22-0
Imperial P. P.	1205-0
Imperial P. P.	288-12

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BRANCHES: Buxton Exchange (Shaikh Memon Street, Bombay); Poona; Bandra; Bara Bazar, Calcutta; Ahmedabad; Rajkot and Surat.
LONDON AGENTS:
The Westminster Bank, Ltd.
Capital Subscribed Rs. 2,00,00,000
Capital Paid-up Rs. 1,00,00,000
Reserve Fund Rs. 1,00,00,000
CURRENT DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS.
Interest is allowed on daily balances from Rs. 300 to Rs. 1,00,000 at 1 per cent. per annum. Interest on balances in excess of Rs. 1,00,000 allowed only by special arrangement. No credit will be given in accounts for interest amounting to less than Rs. 5 per half year.

FIXED DEPOSITS.
Deposits are received fixed for one year or for shorter periods at rates of interest which can be ascertained on application.
SAVINGS BANK ACCOUNTS
opened. Rules may be obtained on application.
The Bank acts as Executor and Trustee under Wills and Settlements and undertakes Trustee business generally. Rules on application.

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Manager.

TO-NIGHT.
AGAIN THE QUEEN OF THE SCREEN
SULOCHANA
Triumphs in a social drama
SAUBHAGYA
SUNDERI
AN IMPERIAL PRODUCTION
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Director: HOM MASTER
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CINEMA
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THE EXCELSIOR
AT 6-30 and 1 P.M.
GENE GERRARD
IN
'MY WIFE'S FAMILY'

Union Bank	4-7-1-2
TYDRO ELECTRIC SECTION.	
Ahmedabad Electric	128-8
Andhra Valley Ordys	137-8
Bombay Tram Ordys	130-10
Broach Electric	11-8
Karachi Electric	186-14
Surat Electric	157-8
Suburban Electric	127-8
Tata Hydro Ordys	145-10
Tata Power Ordys	940-0
CEMENT SECTION.	
Bundi Cement	22-10
Gwalior Cement	66-0
Indian Cement	245-0
Katni Cement Ordys	251-4
Do. Def.	975-0
Okha Cement	101-8
Punjab Cement Ordys	13-4
Shahabada Cement	261-14
Shivrajpur	16-0
United Cements	85-8

PREFERENCE SHARES.

Bombay, May 30.	
Andhra Valley Pref	1205-0
Bombay Steam Pref	258-12
Bombay Tram Pref	73-12
Central India Pref	502-8
Katni Is. Pref	115-0
Do. 2nd Pref	127-8
Punjab Cement Pref	13-2
Tata Hydro Pref	1196
Do. I. & S. 1st Pref	151-14
Do. 2nd Pref	82-0
Tata Power Pref	1247-8
Vishnu Pref	580-0

DEBENTURES.

Bombay, May 30.	
6 pc Andhra Valley Deb	107-8
6 1/2 pc Bombay Tel Deb	56-4
7 pc Sholapur Deb	86-4
6 pc Tata Hydro Deb	107-8

RAILWAY SECTION.

Bombay, May 30.	
Ahmedabad Prantej	785-0
Amritsar Patti Old	111-0
Central Provinces	84-0
Diamond Baramati	80-8
Guzerat	60-4
Hoshiarpur Deab	80-0
Larkhana	80-0
Mandira Dhon	73-0
Mymensingh Rebate	82-0
Do. Gtd.	82-0
Pachora Jamner	61-0
Sara Sirajgunj	81-4
Sialkot Narowal	89-0
Sind Light	43-0
Tapi Valley	676-4
Upper Sind Light	86-12

MISCELLANEOUS SECTION.

Bombay, May 30.	
Alcock Ashdown	173-12
Br. Burma Petrol	7-12
Bombay Burma O'd	45-14
Do. New	280-0
Do. Seamer	76-0
Do. Telephone	188-12
Belapur Sugar	400-0
Indian Radio Ordys	387-8
Do. Def	38-0
Do. Mercantile	61-4
Mc Kenzie's	23-4
New Indian Assurance	11-2
Jupiter Insurance	2650-0
Oriental Insurance	7-10
Vulcan Insurance	640-0
Port Canning	11-12
Scindia Steam	58-8
Tata Construction	50-6
Do. I. & S. Ordys	213-12
Do. Def	17-8
Do. Oil	17-8

MONSOON EXTENDS IN MALABAR

Rain Likely In Kanara

The Bay monsoons strengthening in Burma. The Arabian Sea monsoon continues strong in Malabar and has extended in South Konkani and Decan. The western disturbance is feeble. Rainfall has been nearly general in Burma, Assam, Konkani, Bombay Decan, North Hyderabad and Malabar and local in Bengal, Chota Nagpur, Kumaon Hills, Berar, East Central Provinces, South Hyderabad, Mysore, Madras Decan; while a few falls have occurred in East United Provinces, West Central India, and Southeast Madras.

Chief amounts of rainfall are:—
Port Blair quarter of an inch; Diamond Island five. Tavey, Bassein and Akyab three. Kyaukpau and Maymyo two. Amherst, Mandalay and Bhamo one and a half. Rangoon and Monywa one; Bogra three; Ranchi two; Barisal one and a half; Dibrugarh, and Cox's Bazar one; Dinajpur and Cherrapunji threequarters; Silchar and Darjeeling a half; Gauhati Dhubri Mymensingh and Jalpaiguri a quarter; Jagdalpur one; Bahraich a half; Pendra, Raipur and Mukteswar a quarter; Marmagao seven; Karwar four; Kochintreo; Poona, Nizamabad, Mangalore and Utrivandrum one and a half; Ahmednagar, Belgaum and Mercara one; Calicut three-quarters; Ratnagiri, Bijapur; Miraj, Chitaldurg and Kurnool a half; Aurangabad, Gulbarga, Hyderabad, Gadag, Mahabaleshwar and Coonor a quarter.

Forecast.—Rainfall will increase in Burma and Assam and extend in Bengal Bihar and Orissa and United Provinces. Rainfall will also continue to be widespread in Malabar, Kanara and Decan and extend in North Konkani, South Gujarat and probably also in Central Provinces.

Heavy Rainfall warning.—Locally heavy rain will continue in Burma, Malabar and Kanara and extend in North Konkani during the next 24 hours.—A. P.

QUOTATION'S OF LOCAL MILL CLOTH

(Issued by the Hindustani Native Merchants' Association).

Bombay, May 30.	
Textile	0 7 6
Currimbhoy	0 7 3
Century 91 1/2-92 1/2	0 10 1 1/2
Toyo Podar	0 7 6
LONGCLOTH (full weight	
3-40 in.)	0 10 3
Century 91 1/2-92 1/2	0 10 6
Fazal (Mahal)	0 10 3
Pehlud	0 9 9
Pabaney (Phoolmala)	0 0 0
Daud Saheb	0 10 0

LONG CLOTH (Light

Bombay, May 30.	
Weight) No. 5202,5303	
Moon	0 10 3
Hindustan	0 10 6

LONG CLOTH X Quality.

Bombay, May 30.	
Apollo	0 10 3
Century	0 10 3
David	0 10 0
Jam	0 10 0
Maher	0 10 0
Spring	0 10 6
Swan Flinay	0 10 9

LONG CLOTH Satin

Bombay, May 30.	
Calendar 34-42 In.	
Textile (Hand)	0 9 9
Spring (Merchant)	0 9 10 1/2
Century (Bugle)	0 9 9
Tata Mill (Darji)	0 9 6
Apollo (Pyala)	0 9 6
Sakentla	0 10 0
Pehlud Swala	0 9 3
David	0 9 6
Pehlwan	0 9 0
Jacob Rajkumar	0 9 6
Tijuri	0 9 6
Maher	0 9 6
Sundri	0 9 6
Jubili	0 9 3

FOOTIES 7 8 9 Yards

Bombay, May 30.	
Spring (Balance)	0 11 0
Textile (Bicycle)	0 10 9
Crown	0 10 9
Hindustan	0 10 1 1/2
Barsi	0 9 3

DHOOTIES 10 Yards.

Bombay, May 30.	
Spring (Balance)	0 10 3
Textile (Bicycle)	0 10 3
Moon Mill	0 10 6
Hindustan	0 9 10 1/2

SALITA

Bombay, May 30.	
1215 Manchester	0 8 3
1215 Jacob	0 8 3
1215 Fazal	0 8 3

GIN COLOURED

Bombay, May 30.	
B 1515 Ratilal	8 8 0
1415	7 10 0
779 (Balance)	9 4 0
4141 (Balance)	9 4 0
LEPAL Big Size	Per lb.
Spring	0 10 0
Rachael	0 9 7 1/2

SHIPPING NEWS

ARRIVAL. Bombay, May 30.

DEPARTURES	
Gharinda, Hamilton, Bhaw-nagar.	
Chindwara, Bombay, May 31.	
Bamora, Bicknell Busrah, Turea, Greese, Durba, Tokiwa Maru, Hirose, Kobe.	

LOADING

Bombay, May 30.	
Steamer Akbar for Mauritius.	
Steamer President Garfield for New York.	

AFRICAN MAIL REPORT

S.S. Tanea—The B I S N Co's mail steamer Tanea, will sail to-day for Durban with mails, a general cargo and passengers.
S.S. Bamora—The B I S N Co's steamer Bamora will sail to-day for Busrah with a general cargo and passengers.
S.S. Tokiwa Maru—The N Y K steamer Tokiwa Maru will sail to-day for Kobe with a general cargo.

MARKIN INDIAN

Bombay, May 30.	
3838-98088	0 9 9
8787	6 0 0
4138	0 9 9
8987	6 8 0
4488	0 9 9
2142 Balance	0 10 0

DHOOTI MAHIN 4x10

Bombay, May 30.	
119 Hirji	0 14 0
2142 Western	0 12 0

LONG CLOTH Vegetable.

Bombay, May 30.	
Apollo	0 9 3
Jacob	0 9 3
Edward	0 9 1 1/2
Moon	0 9 0
Union	0 8 7 1/2
Mathuradas	0 8 6

DUKDI Yards 12-13-14.

Bombay, May 30.	
Balance	0 12 0
Pehlud	0 11 9
1244	2 0 0

INDIA

Bombay, May 30.	
Fazal 8712	0 11 1 1/2
Bunder 8712	0 11 3

KESHRI

Bombay, May 30.	
2	0 6
1344	0 11 1 1/2

THE GREAT SOUL IS OUT OF THE FAST SUCCESSFULLY

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ROXY</

Harijan Legislation In Assembly

Supporters And Opponents Must Submit Their Views To Central Government Before August 20.

(By HARBILAS SARDA, M.L.A.)

The Untouchability Abolition and the Hindu Temple Entry Bills pending before the Legislative Assembly, were sent in by several members for introduction into the Legislative Assembly in 1932, but as the Governor-General's previous permission necessary for the introduction of such bills was not received for a long time, and as under the Standing Orders no bills can be introduced until after a month from the receipt of the Governor-General's previous permission, these two bills though sent to the office of the Legislative Assembly in 1932 could be introduced only in March 1933, when a session was coming to an end. The Temple Entry Bill was introduced on the last of the 4 days allotted by the Governor-General for non-official Bills in the Delhi (Budget) session of the Assembly. The introduction became possible because several members very idly waived their right to go on in their own Bills which they had precedence over these Bills.

STICE TO ALL. Government had declared in unequivocal terms that consideration of these Bills by the Assembly would not be allowed till they had been widely circulated to the public; and as it has ever been earnest desire to give all interested in the matter the fullest opportunity to represent their views; and to enlist the co-operation of Government and the other schools of thought whenever possible, in legislation to remove the disabilities created by the State of untouchability in various ways and forms, to do justice to the so-called "untouchables" for whom Government have always expressed solicitude and sympathy, we decided to meet Government's "not to move consideration of Bills, but to move only their claim to elicit public opinion, on the matter of the Bills had discussed threadbare in thirty.

however, in the Assembly are determined to perpetuate present conditions and to all efforts to remove disabilities from which the so-called depressed classes are suffering, as well as those non-Hindus who are in the position of untouchability, the discussion of the Bills, obstructed their progress.

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"MARK BONDS" SCHEME

Dr. Schacht Reveals Alarm
ing State Of German
Finances

BERLIN, May 29.

A scheme for issue by Germany of "Mark Bonds" which would be handed over instead of foreign currencies to meet interest and amortisation charges on her foreign debts is receiving special attention by Germany's foreign creditors.

According to the Berlin "Boersen Courier," Bonds will bear four per cent interest, and according to one quarter, will bear Government's guarantee.

Another source expresses the view that they will be actually State bonds which will imply the participation of the Reich in Germany's commercial obligations.

Bonds will be realisable abroad. Welcoming foreign bankers, Dr. Schacht revealed that Germany's currency coverage in gold and foreign currencies had dropped to eight per cent and said that the situation was so grave that further withdrawals must result in inflation with catastrophic consequences.—Reuter.

KELAPPAN'S SOCIAL UPLIFT WORK

Opens Hostel For Harijans
At Gurusvayoor

CALCUTTA, May 30.

Mr. K. Kelappan after completing his South Malabar tour in connection with the Harijan uplift work returned to Calcutta and after initiating the campaign of sweeping and cleaning the Harijan quarters in the city left for North Malabar on Wednesday. He visited Cannanore, Payannur and other places and inspected the uplift activities in these areas. In Cannanore it is reported that processions headed by Mr. Kelappan passed through certain pathways which were hitherto closed against Harijans.

On the 29th he went to Gurusvayoor in connection with the opening of a hostel started for the use of Harijan students.—A. P.

LET RUSSIA COME TO BETTER WAYS

England May Yet Re-consider Embargo

RUGBY, May 30.

Asked in the House of Commons whether any negotiations had been entered into since the imposition of Russian embargo or were contemplated with a view to the restoration of the former commercial relations, the Foreign Secretary said that the policy of the Government had been stated and opportunities for the Soviet Government were still open.

Replying to a further question, Sir John Simon said that he understood that the fighting between China and Japan had ceased, but he had not yet received the details of any arrangements that might have been made to come to an agreement.—B. O. W.

CALCUTTA ARRESTS TOTAL 170

Temporary Hands Carry On Conservancy Work

CALCUTTA, May 30.

There has been no fresh development as regards the strike of Corporation scavengers. The Gaikhan (Conservancy office) and other places are being guarded by the police, who are also patrolling other affected areas.

The total number of arrests yesterday was 170, a majority of whom has been remanded to jail custody.

Conservancy work is being carried out by temporary hands.—A. P.

(Earlier News on Page 12)

"VISWAMITRA TO FURNISH FRESH SECURITY

CALCUTTA, May 30.

Following the forfeiture yesterday of Rs. 200 from the security deposit of Rs. 2,000 the Bengal Government have demanded a fresh security of Rs. 3,000 from "The Viswamitra," a well-known Hindi daily.

This is stated to be the highest amount of security demanded from a Hindi paper in India.—A. P.

Senator Pittman, one of the delegates to the Economic Conference has announced that at the opening of the Conference, he will propose a time limit of ten minutes for opening speeches of each delegation.—Reuter.

DR. MOONJE TO SEE VICEROY

Will Press For Passage
Money For Deputation

SIMLA, May 29.

Dr. Moonje, the Hindu leader, has come here to meet the Viceroy to-morrow and also Mr. Lewis, the Reforms Commissioner, in connection with the Hindu Mahasabha Deputation for London, which will consist of eleven members.

The Government have given passage money to six members of the deputation. Doctor Moonje will probably press for passage money for some more.

The deputation will sail either on the 3rd or on the 10th of June. It is not known whom the Government will nominate in place of Mr. Kelkar, who is unwell.

Probably Dr. Moonje is accompanying the deputation.—A. P.

MOHATTAJI'S MUNIFICENCE

Rs. 50 Thousand For Harijan Industrial School

(From Our Correspondent)

KARACHI, May 30. Announcing a donation of half lakh rupees to the "Harijan Industrial School" (Harijan Industrial School) Seth Ramgopal Mohatta says:—

Had such a world revered Mahatma entered such an ordeal as Gandhiji in other countries would have happened. But he could not understand what is going to happen to the demoralised Hindu Community. Mohattaji is of opinion that the cause of Harijans would be better served by improving economic conditions of Harijans since their extreme poverty is the greatest stumbling block to their uplift and such industrial schools, if well established and properly managed, will do a great deal towards achieving that end. Moreover unlike literary schools this school is being open to all. It will attract students from other communities as well and all will take lessons together.

In addition to the above donation Mohattaji has promised a monthly contribution for some years towards the maintenance of the Industrial Institution for which a trust and a Managing Committee will be shortly formed.

NAGPUR GOES AHEAD

Temple & Four Wells Thrown Open

(From Our Correspondent)

NAGPUR, May 30. One temple and four wells were thrown open to the Harijans while a special school for Harijan children was started at Nagpur during Mahatmaji's fast as a result of persuasion by the Servants of Untouchables Society.

The Provincial Society has also decided to spend Rs. 1200 for education of Harijan children. Messrs. Daptari Patwardhan, Dr. Sonak and others took great pains in carrying on Harijan work during Gandhiji's fast.

HINDUS & HARIJANS FRATERNISE

SHEIKHUPURA, May 29.

A grand intercaste dinner, attended by 600 high Caste-Hindus and Harijans was arranged yesterday, in which a number of ladies participated.

Some orthodox ladies threatened to offer satyagraha, but later on went away quietly. To-day, two local "Untouchables" including a shoe-smith individually invited a number of high caste-Hindus in their respective houses for dinner. All invitees readily responded, prominent among them being professors, doctors and advocates. Both the Harijan dinners were distinguished for cleanliness and simplicity.—A. P.

SOCIAL AND OFFICIAL

The Viceroy granted interviews to Khan Bahadur Habiullah Khan and Dr. B. S. Moonje.

The Viceroy received the Maharaja of Patiala and the Nawab of Bhopal.

The Viceroy attended the Simla Horse Show.

His Excellency presented the C.S.I. badge to the Hon'ble Mr. B. J. Gnanapriya before dinner.

General Sir C. N. MacMullen, G. O. C.-in-Chief, Eastern command, is granted two months privilege leave out of India from 15th July or date of availing.

LATVIAN AIRMEN CRASH.

RIGA, May 30.

Latvian airmen, Pulins and Zemins, crashed while flying over Pomerania. Airmen escaped with slight injuries but machine was damaged.—Reuter.

CHANCE OF MANITOBA

Annual Trek To Epsom
Begins & Anxious Crowds
Await Moment

(Special Cable.)

LONDON, May 30.

Annual trek to Epsom in readiness for to-morrow's Derby has already begun and many visitors are expected to sleep in vicinity of the course to-night. Autogyps piloted by two Scotland Yard officials will again be used for controlling traffic on the day of the race. The King witnessed first day's racing to-day. Unless the weather is unfavourable the King, Queen, the Prince of Wales and other members of the royal family will be present for big race. In absence of heavy rainfall, going is expected to be hard.

Manitoba is now a firm favourite and is likely to retain that position to the end. Its position is due to the fact that it will be ridden by Gordon Richards, who has stated: "I think this year I've really good chance of victory, but Hyperion is the horse I most fear." Yet race presents more open outlook than any in recent years and there have been five different favourites in last few weeks.

Tom Walls, who freely predicted success of his horse, April Fifth, last year, says: "My bet will be Manitoba win and Hyperion and Scarlet Tiger each way."

Manitoba moved attractively during six furlong exercise to-day. Blue Grass is now a doubtful starter owing to hard going.

NEGRO TRIBESMEN IN MILITANT MOOD

Invaade White Settler's Area And Are Wounded

(Special Cable.)

NAIROBI, May 30. Armed parties of wild Suk tribesmen from portions of Kenya northern frontier provinces have invaded the white settled area of Laikipia in consequence of grazing and water having failed in their own district following a recent drought. A party of tribesmen entered the farm occupied by a settler named Wallace driving herds of cattle and sheep in search of grazing.

The farmer took possession of stock, whereupon the tribesmen attacked Wallace and his manager with spears. The latter fired in self-defence and it is believed, several tribesmen were wounded. The natives seized Wallace who was thrown into gully. Police patrols are posted in the area which has now been cleared of tribesmen.

FALLEN PRINCES AS PILLARS OF RAJ

Members Of Ex-Royal Family Of Oudh Offer To Conduct Pro-British Propaganda

A world propaganda in favour of the British Raj in India and a deputation to focus the attention of all concerned to protect the interests of yet another minority community of India, namely that of the members of the ex-Royal family of Delhi, is reported to be the ambitious plan of such of those members who reside in Lucknow, says the Lucknow correspondent of the "Hindustan Times".

An association of the community under the name of Al-e-Timur Association has been formed, with Prince Mirza Mohammed Sultan Shah Bahadur, political pensioner, as President.

The community is also reported to have made representations to the Governor-General stating their grievances and urging the need for protecting their interests.

A conference of all the members of the ex-Royal family of Delhi numbering about 1,500 residing all over India, is intended to be convened.

DANZIG NAZIS' PATH CLEAR

DANZIG, May 30.

Senate has resigned as a result of Nazi election victory.—Reuter.

FRENCH DELEGATION TO W. E. C.

PARIS, May 30.

Caillaux, President of Finance Commission of Senate, will probably lead the French delegation to the World Economic Conference. The composition of the delegation as a whole is still to be settled by Government.—Reuter.

NO SETTLEMENT OF MODEL MILLS DEAD LOCK

Workers Appeal To Government And Congress To Bring Pressure On Mill Owners

(From our Correspondent.)

NAGPUR, May 30.

A deadlock has arisen in the 4 Model Mills Nagpur the Negotiations between the management and the Textile Union having failed, at a meeting held yesterday at the instance of Deputy Commissioner of Nagpur.

Sir Maneckjee Dadabhai, The Managing Director informed the Union that he would keep the Mills open, if the men agree to accept a wagecut from 16 to 20 per cent, exclusive of an attendance bonus.

Mr. Rulker on behalf of Union state that the proposal was unacceptable to the Union and urged that the dispute be referred to a Board of Conciliation under the Trade Disputes Act.

MANAGEMENT ADAMANT. The Management declined to

accept Mr. Rulker's suggestion and negotiations broke down.

At a meeting of the Executive Committee of the Union held last night resolutions requesting the acting President of the Indian National Congress to declare the Mills that imposed a wagecut as Non-Swadeshi and urging upon the Government of India and Secretary of State in India not to give effect to any "Antidumping Bill" unless the Millowners agreed to restore the wagecut imposed on workmen, were passed.

The Union affirmed its willingness to agree to place the question under dispute before a Board of Conciliation. This resolution has been communicated by a telegram to the Viceroy the Secretary of State Mr. Joshi delegate of Joint Parliamentary Committee, Mr. Fenner Brockway and Mr. George Lansbury.

DANGERS OF AUTONOMY!

Baron Lloyd Suggests British Traders Won't Support More Of It

LONDON, May 30.

Lord Lloyd's position with regard to the Bombay Corporation's resolution is explained in a letter to the "Times" in which Lord Lloyd says the resolution was passed two months before he left India. The same reason, namely, that the Corporation is autonomous in such matters, prevented effective action on his part as was given by Sir S. Hoare in the House of Commons on 22nd May for his incapacity in the matter. But Lord Lloyd suggests that this will not encourage British traders to support the much wider measures of autonomy that are now proposed.—Reuter.

GUTENBERG PRESS AND BIBLE AT WORLD'S FAIR

By special permission of Dr. A. Ruppel, director of the Gutenberg Museum, Mainz, Germany, and the Burgomaster of that city, Chicago, has arranged to bring to the World's Fair as a part of the extensive printing and engraving exhibit, the original Gutenberg press and some of the equipment from this world's first print-shop.

In the foundry department, type will be hand-cast just as Gutenberg himself once did it, using the original equipment. Some original samples of the master printer's work, among them an original Gutenberg Bible, valued at 15,000 Dollars will be on display. Other original manuscripts of the 15th century, printed on a hand-press similar to the Gutenberg one, in the same way as in Gutenberg's time, will be a feature of the display.

These old methods of casting, type-casting and printing will be carried out by printers dressed in the costumes of the time of Gutenberg.

Another outstanding feature of the exhibit will be a book-binding studio, where fine hand-tooled leather-bindings will be done in the same manner as by the monks of old.

PROGRESSIVE BARODA STATE

Educational Facilities For Harijan Children

MAHUA, May 30.

The Baroda Anti-Untouchability League complete to-day its investigations into the pressing needs of the Harijans and decided to request Prant "Panchayats" to sink wells for the benefit of the Bhungs in places where such facilities did not exist.

The Commissioner for Education in Baroda State was urged to remove all the obstacles to admission wherever Harijans alacrity to send their children to school was thus discouraged.

Measures were likewise taken to disseminate the Harijan Weekly among the Baroda State "untouchables," to contribute to the success of the ensuing conference at Amli of the Bhungs of 242 towns and villages and to find money for enabling the Bhangi Lakh Kala of Mulpur to prosecute his studies further.—A. P.

MAHUA, May 30.

Beside enforcing stringent measures to stamp out the evil of drink and gambling Shree Suragvala Gahe has issued preemptory directions to prevent child marriage among his subjects in and about his territory.—A. P.

JAPANESE GREETINGS TO MAHATMA

Prayer For His Long Life For Service Of India Asia And Mankind

POONA, May 30.

Among the numerous messages praying for Gandhiji's speedy recovery which are still pouring into Parnakuti is one from Kathiawars of Durban donating Rs. 1,000 for Harijan work.

Another message from Osaka says: "Japanese members of the Oriental Culture League respectfully admire your spirit of sacrifice and pray for your long life for the service of India, Asia and humanity."—A. P.

DEVRAJ SETHI BREAKS FAST

LAHORE, May 29.

Mr. Devraj Sethi, a member of the local Servants of the People Society, who has been observing fast with complete silence, broke the fast at noon to-day with half a cupful of orange to the accompaniment of Gandhiji's well-known gramophone record.—A. P.

SENAPATI BAPAT BETTER

RATNAGIRI, May 29.

Senapati Bapat's condition is reported to be daily improving. Another prisoner, Vithal Mahadev Paranjape, successfully completed his sympathetic fast at noon by taking orange juice. He is reported to have lost 16 pounds.—A. P.

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Hear What The Orthodox Have To Say

Has Non-Co-operation Created New Class Of Untouchables

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir—Will you please allow me the privilege of explaining some of the points raised by K.S.R. in to-day's issue?

K.S.R.'s main argument is that the Acharyas will always remain unconvinced, and he advises me to try to take up this task so that I may discern whether they are amenable or not.

Let me explain that since October last, I have discussed this point as to whether anything can be done by the higher castes for the sake of the untouchables, and, if so, on what lines, with three heads of Acharya-Peethas in this country.

I am convinced that, while, at the present moment, there is a sharp division of opinion as to whether the Hindu Faith is capable of alteration to suit the changing times, I have discovered even amongst the most orthodox a willingness to realise their responsibilities. For instance, before coming to Nasik, I had heard weird tales of the orthodox leaders. I have been here for the last twenty days and have spoken against Untouchability in several public meetings. I have held private discussions with several leaders of the orthodox views lasting over several hours each day.

My sincere opinion is this: Treat the orthodox as a human being and not as an ogre, discuss with him any point you wish to make "on his own grounds" and he is not so unreasonable as one is led to believe. Untouchability has got two sides; one belonging to religious rites and ceremonies and another referring to the rights and privileges of citizenship. The real difference of opinion lies with reference to the first and not the second.

I may say with a fair amount of confidence that, if there were a change of attitude towards the

orthodox people on the part of the reformers, it would result in a change of heart in them. So far as I have seen, many reformers are taking up an attitude completely at variance with ordinary courtesy and decency. When one is dealing with one's own people, nothing is lost by being polite. Abuse of the worst type naturally raises the worst reaction and I have heard with my own ears words of abuse used against the orthodox which made me feel ashamed.

It is my conviction that the main obstacle in the way of progress in Hinduism is the firm belief that the tenets of our faith cannot be changed and the Dharma is Sanatana or eternal. The logical conclusion drawn by the orthodox is that, because of this fact there cannot be any change in the faith but that human beings must conform to the laws as they have been revealed. According to my belief, this idea is based upon a strange intermixture of data. That there are natural laws is understood but that man is endowed with a special power called "Purushartha-Sadhan" or willful, purposeful activity, is forgotten. That man should attempt to achieve something more than what nature ordains or allows is also strictly according to the will or "Iccha" or God. The attitude of the Sanatanist is the result of confusion between what I may be permitted to call, the laws of natural progress and the laws of purposeful activity.

The present difficulty lies in not approaching the orthodox leaders from the only standpoint, which they have been accustomed to take when dealing with all religious problems. It is also no use abusing them for not understanding the point of view of the man

educated in western fashion. That is a point of view alien to him.

I am one of those who have implicit faith in the power and authority of my religion to carry out whatever reforms that are necessary. I have the greatest respect for Mahatma Gandhi. I believe, as he believes, that Hinduism can and ought to be purified. But I wish to use the tremendous force of continuity which is a factor that cannot be ignored even in politics. I do not, therefore, see any wrong in trying to understand the point of view of the orthodox Hindus. K.S.R.'s feels, and perhaps rightly, that it is too late in the day to consider it now. I feel that even though it is late it cannot be too late. One cannot be too late in doing a right or undoing a wrong.

To those who think along with Mahatma Gandhi, that untouchability is an evil, will you, dear Editor, allow me the privilege of mentioning one fact which is common knowledge to all those who have participated or watched the Civil Disobedience Campaign? Ever since the inception of the non-co-operation movement, it has been persistently proclaimed from every Congress platform and preached in every Congress speech that all patriotic people should have absolutely nothing to do with those who are in Government service. Every newspaper in India gives public testimony to the successful manner in which this was carried out.

May I ask in all humility whether by such action, a new class of untouchables was not created by Mahatma and his Congress followers? In doing this they followed, even though they knew it not, a former precedent, when King Sagar of Ayodhya deprived his opponents of their religious and civic rights for the definitely political crime of having carried on war against his family and for having deprived his father of his throne.

Similarly, if the present struggle continues for any appreciable length of time, this new class of untouchables will threaten to become a permanent fixture in Hindu society, and even when Swaraj comes, the people will always continue to treat all those who had continued to help the Government as beyond the pale of social, religious and political contact.

According to the lead given by the Mahatma, such an action will be praiseworthy and not evil otherwise he would not have preached it as his gospel. The very name non-co-operation implies untouchability.

Let us, therefore, forgive our orthodox friends if they continue to believe in one form of non-co-operation. Let us help in making them realise the effect of continuing a condition of human existence, which, whether right or wrong when first introduced, has become unbearable to-day.

Yours etc.,
VISHNU R. KARANDIKAR.
Bombay, May 26.

OPPORTUNITY FOR HOARE

"Daily Herald" Urges Jail Delivery

LONDON, May 30.

The "Daily Herald" says that the end of the fast gives Sir Samuel Hoare an opportunity which a statesman of courage should be swift to take. If the situation is rightly handled, civil disobedience may finally be abandoned and the Congress may return to constitutional methods, which are essential for the proper working of the new constitution. Mahatma Gandhi will ask for the release of political prisoners, the case for which is clear.

India will breathe a sigh of relief that Mahatma Gandhi has survived the fast, declares the "News Chronicle."

The paper adds that intelligent Englishmen will scarcely be less relieved. What remains to be seen is his practical result on the untouchability campaign and civil disobedience movement.—Reuter.

MUD-BATH CURE

Three hundred years before Christ the Pict and Scots used to immerse themselves in peat-water as a cure for various diseases.

Recently new development of the peat-bath cure for rheumatism was demonstrated by two chemists of the Derbyshire Hospital at Buxton, Mr. J. J. Pugh and Mr. J. Race.

By the new method the curative properties of peat remain suspended in what appears to be ordinary muddy water and adhere more closely to the skin instead of sinking to the bottom of the bath.

Buxton Spa doctors were present at the demonstration.

ESSENTIAL TO ECONOMY

(Continued from page 5)

tention is the number of superfluous officers in the various departments of the Army. The Innes Committee recommended that the authorised establishment of Army Headquarters, excluding attached officers should be reduced from 153 to 108 and added that the Commander-in-Chief had agreed to reduce the number to 134. From the statistics that I have before me, I find that in 1928 the figure was 136, in 1929 142, in 1930 144, and in 1931-32 143.

The Army Department does not seem to be very anxious to implement the assurance given before the Committee. These appointments are generally closed to Indians and the British subaltern believes that the Indian babu is good for an hour's recitation of Shakespeare but not quite fit to be at the Army Headquarters in a responsible capacity. Further, in the Army Headquarters there are far too many men some of whom can be sent home in the interests of economy.

COULD BE DISPENSED WITH.

The Army is divided into four departments, the G Department purely concerned with plans and operations, intelligence branch communications; the A Department in charge of Discipline, Law, Rules, etc., the Q branch in charge of foodstuff, clothing, cantonments, etc., and the M. E. services devoted to the careful provision of accommodation for troops, looking after buildings, electricity, defences, etc. These departments absorb a number of officers whose services can be dispensed with without that leading in any manner to inefficiency in army organisation.

The qualifications of men, who are required for these departments, are succinctly set forth in these observations of General Macmunn. "In India, the recruiting of the Supply and Transport corps was from regiments or from Sandhurst, while it got a lot of young men who played polo nicely and looked more like the rest of the Army or who like any other regimental officer of parts made a good transport officer, did not attract anything very much in the way of brains. Coming on in the nineties those who started under the world ways happened to be a brilliant crowd but the next layer was pretty dull stuff."

MORE EXTRAVAGANCE.

It is not possible in the brief space of a newspaper article to give an exhaustive survey of the possible schemes of economy in army finance. My attempt in this article has been to point out a few cases where retrenchment is possible and draw the moral that this can happen only, if and when the Army portfolio is in the hands of an Indian minister.

The clerical establishment of the Army employs more than 10,000 clerks, a top-heavy establishment indeed for an Army consisting of just over two lakhs and twenty thousand. Most of the clerical posts are held by soldiers and even such routine, soulless work as that of storekeepers, fitters, dairymen, conductors is entrusted in most cases to soldiers.

I do not know how far the accusation is true that the employment of Indians in these clerical jobs is not countenanced because the fear is largely shared by those in charge of the Army in India that Indians, if they enter into the clerical establishment, may betray Army secrets. It is estimated that, if the British personnel in the clerical establishment is replaced by an Indian block, a saving of nearly a crore of rupees can be attained. Such savings can accrue only when the Indian Army is in Indian hands.

COUNTRY BOAT CAPSIZES

Occupants Found Safe. But Exhausted

LAHORE, May 30. A report from Jehlum states that a country boat, carrying five prominent local lawyers and magistrates on a pleasure trip capsized and sank.

A search for the occupants proved unsuccessful for several hours, until all of them were found at a spot three miles distant completely exhausted but safe.—A. P.

CAPT. FINISH LANDS AT DUM DUM

CALCUTTA, May 30.

Captain Brewer Finish, the airman who is touring the world in an aeroplane landed at the Dum Dum Aerodrome at 10/40 this morning from Allahabad. His next stoppage will be Rangoon.—A. P.

BOMBAY GOVERNOR HONOURED

Mahabaleswar Municipality Presents Address

A farewell address was presented to H. E. the Governor of Bombay by the President and Members of the Mahabaleswar Municipality on May 29.

Following is in brief the reply of His Excellency:—
Dr. D'Souza, Ladies and Gentlemen.

I am indeed grateful to you for the very kind address of farewell with which you have presented me for your appreciative reference to my work, and for your good wishes for the future which I greatly prize.

Mr. President, you have rightly drawn attention to the special position of Mahabaleswar as an important sanatorium for the whole Presidency, and I am indeed glad to observe that Indians in increasing numbers are realising its value as a health resort and taking advantage of its delightful climate and its peaceful glades.

THE CASE.
Your case, as I understand it, is this. Since 1925 the realisation from the fees and tolls leviable from the motor vehicles rules

have been wholly credited to Government, and the Municipality is receiving no share of the proceeds although they have to bear the cost of the upkeep of all station roads other than provincial. If these rules had not been issued by Government, the Municipality would have been able to follow the example of other Municipalities in imposing a wheel tax for the improvement of the roads, exceeding 40 miles in total length, for which they are responsible. On having had the case examined, I find that it would seem that the bulk of the motor traffic is on provincial roads, and that although other roads are occasionally used by motor cars, only 3-4 miles of municipal roads are open to motor traffic.

I am also very interested to learn that you propose to frame a scheme on modern lines for the drainage of the Bazar area, but I am afraid I cannot hold out much hope to you that Government will be in a position in the near future to give you any special grant for this purpose.

Gentlemen, of the many pleasant recollections that I shall always cherish of the time I have spent in this Presidency, I think that perhaps there are none that I shall look back upon with

RAMGARH RIOT CASE

Chief Court Dismisses Appeal & Enhances Sentences

ALLAHABAD, May 30.

The Chief Justice of the Jaipur Chief Court dismissed appeals of Hindu accused in the Ramgarh Communal Riot Case, which had resulted in two Muslims being killed and in injuries to others during a riot over a dispute connected with a pipal tree near a mosque.

The Government appeal for the enhancement of the sentence was partially accepted, and the sentence on Jai Narain was increased from two years to imprisonment for life.

The sentences of imprisonment for life passed on Vishambar, Fateh and Ganpat and of two years on Jugal and Niwas were confirmed.—A. P.

keener pleasure than the time I have spent at Mahabaleswar and the cordial reception that I have always received there.



BORN TO BEAUTY

If you are born beautiful, reared in the midst of beauty, luxury and refinement, with no work, no worry, no duties except to keep fit and look charming, it does not matter much what cream you use for skin provided it be harmless.

But the majority of us, plain people, it matters a great deal. Days are short, time is limited, there are duties to be done. We wish to be beautiful, but we cannot devote our whole lives to it. We need something not merely harmless but actively beneficent—something that in the little time

we can spare from work and pleasure will give the maximum result in beauty and skin health.

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Medical Men Who Denounce Vaccination

To The Editor of "The Chronicle"

Sir,—The Medical Officer of Health for Poona City wrote on April 15th to the "Times of India" claiming that the vaccination of many thousands of citizens in Poona City some two years ago protected the citizens of Poona against a spread of small-pox from Bombay. As the "Times of India" never publishes an anti-vaccination letter I am obliged to answer him through the "Chronicle".

Dr. Khambatta does not seem to realise that diseases like small-pox flare out every few years into sudden epidemics during which it appears that most of the susceptible people develop the disease. Then there is a lull for four, five, six or perhaps seven years and then again a bad outbreak and so it goes on in cities where the sanitary condition is bad.

While small-pox is endemic in India epidemics apparently come to the larger cities every sixth or seventh year. As Poona had a bad outbreak two years ago another serious epidemic would not be expected so soon. The vaccinal condition of the city has nothing to do with the matter. Madras was an extremely well-vaccinated city in the year 1922, nevertheless she had one of the worst small-pox epidemics on record. It was so severe that the Medical Officer of Health called for compulsory re-vaccination.

When the Medical Officials of Poona were clamouring for the imposition of compulsory vaccination during the serious small-pox outbreak in 1930, the "Times of India" actually published an article showing the course of small-pox in Bombay, and demonstrated, obviously without realising this, that it paid no re-

gard whatever to the compulsory vaccination act. I will venture to predict that in spite of the vaccination performed in Poona two years ago, if that city remains in an insanitary condition with large numbers of its population shockingly housed and very poor, it will have another small-pox outbreak in three or four years' time.

Dr. Khambatta suggested that mass vaccination should be carried out in Bombay City. He appears entirely oblivious of the fact that these mass vaccinations had been carried out for some time before his letter appeared but they had not stopped the spread of small-pox in Bombay.

Indian medical writers do not appear to be aware of the writings of the medical men who first believed in vaccination but after independent study disbelieved in it. The late Dr. Charles Creighton, one of the most brilliant medical men who ever lived, honours in his examinations, was commissioned to write the article on vaccination in the eighth edition of the Encyclopædia Britannica. Being of an independent turn of mind he disbelieved in the accumulated mass of hearsay testimony in favour of vaccination but went direct to the original records not only in England but in France, Germany and Italy. After months of intensive study of the subject he realised that vaccination was not the marvellous invention he had been taught it was and he sent to the editor of the Encyclopædia Britannica and said that if he wanted an apologetic article he was not the man to write it. The editor gave him permission to write just what he chose with the result that the vaccina-

tion article in the eighth edition of the Encyclopædia is an entirely anti-vaccination compilation.

Dr. Creighton gave evidence before the Royal Commission on Vaccination and told the Commissioners that in his opinion vaccination was a grotesque superstition. Before this Dr. Creighton had written two books on vaccination, in both of which he showed Jenner up for the fraud he was.

These books did not escape official notice and it was known that the authorities wished to controvert Dr. Creighton's opinion that cow-pox was really analogous to great-pox or syphilis and not to small-pox. On an outbreak of cow-pox coming to their attention in Wiltshire they sent Professor E. M. Crookshank, M.B., Professor of Pathology at Kings College, Cambridge, to investigate it. The result was different from what they expected. Crookshank made a thorough study of cow-pox and later published a large work, in two volumes, entitled: "The History and Pathology of Vaccination". In this big work he said that the credit that had been given to vaccination for stopping small-pox was really due to isolation and sanitation, and he maintained that nothing would more redound to the credit of the medical profession than to give up their faith in vaccination.

Later generations of medical men have found in their ranks equally independent thinkers. I could give the names of nearly twenty English doctors who have spoken or written against vaccination, amongst them Major R. F. E. Austin, who spent twenty years in India as a doctor with a British Army. If any of your readers, medical or otherwise, would care to study anti-vaccination literature they could get for a few shillings pamphlets or books which would answer every point that they might raise on this subject.

Apart from the official records that prove that there is no foundation at all for any of the claims for vaccination, it is a matter of commonsense that vaccination cannot do what is claimed for it. The gardener who hopes to see a bed of beautiful flowers does not sow weeds to get this result. A good tree produces good fruit and an evil tree evil fruit. If one sows corruption in the body one must reap corruption.

Your readers may not know that calves are tortured in order to obtain vaccine lymph. In reference to the brutalities practised on the unhappy calves: order to obtain lymph, the late Rev. Hugh Price Hughes said in "The Methodist Times" of June 30th, 1898. "It is difficult to understand how any human beings could have brought themselves to believe that it is in harmony with the will of God that little children should be deliberately inflicted with the filthy diseases of calves tortured in this way."

I am expecting to hear that the small-pox epidemic in Bombay is now at an end as these outbreaks usually subside by the month of May. This will not be due to the mass vaccination practised in the city but the epidemic will simply follow the usual curve, paying no regard whatever to vaccination. We may anticipate, however, a vast mass of general illness in the city of Bombay as a result of the vaccination campaign. In former years every outbreak of small-pox in this country produced a very large crop of anti-vaccinators. Personal experience is the most effective teacher and I shall be very surprised if the results of vaccination in Bombay do not bring many hundreds of adherents to our cause.—Yours, etc.,

L. LOAT.
Secretary, National Anti-Vaccination League.

SINGAPORE AIR ROUTE

LONDON, May 29.

In the House of Commons Mr. Peter MacDonald asked whether Sir Samuel Hoare was satisfied that necessary arrangements had been made by the Government of India with reference to landing grounds and meteorological service to enable air route from London to Singapore and ultimately to Australia to be initiated in accordance with schedule dates.

Sir Samuel replied that there was no reason to anticipate delay and that arrangements were already complete with respect to extension of Karachi-Calcutta service.—Reuter.

Most prominent among those, who wired felicitations on success coming out of the fast to Gandhiji were Dr. Alam, Begum Alam and Raja Narendranath.



Srimati Kasturba Gandhi, accompanied by Lady Thackersey, on her way to plant the Mango Tree in Memory of Gandhiji's Fast.



Srimati Kasturba after planting the historic Mango Tree in commemoration of the successful termination of "Bapu's" Fast.

POLICE SEARCH FOR FIRE ARMS

They Raid Pleadur's Residence At Chandpur And Find Nothing

CHANDPUR, May 27. The houses of Babu Soshi Mohan Mazumdar, a senior Mukhtear, his son, Babu Nirmal Kumar Mazumdar, also a Mukhtear, and Babu Nalini Kumar Kahet, a member of the local Bar, were searched by the police on May 26 in quest, it is alleged, of fire arms and objectionable literature.

During the search the kutcha plinth of the outer house of Babu Nalini Kumar, who was absent at the time, was dug out, but nothing incriminating is reported to have been found at any of the three places.

The house of Babu Rai Mohan Mazumdar, a senior pleader, was also searched on the same day. His son, Benulal, a student of the Matriculation Class of a local High English School was taken to the thana, but was subsequently allowed to go away.

Six houses were searched all over the town on May 24. Several young men were taken to the thana, but were subsequently let off.—A. P.

SUPPORT WHITE PAPER

Sir J. Thompson's Appeal To Conservatives

LONDON, May 29. Sir John Thompson, Chairman of the recently formed Union of Britain and India in a letter to chairmen of Conservative Unionists' Associations all over the country suggests that there is a strong prima facie case for supporting the policy of their elected leaders "which is undoubtedly the policy of men in authority on the spot" as also for giving general support to the White Paper scheme.

LOYD'S VAPOURINGS.
Criticising the White Paper scheme at a meeting of the Con-

POLICE SEARCH CONGRESS ASHRAM

Insured Cover For Rs. 200 Is Stolen In Mail Robbery

BANKURA, May 27. It is understood that in connection with the mail robbery near Kanchanpur on May 24, Amar-kannan Ashram, a Congress institution in Gangajalghati, which was declared unlawful some time ago, was searched by the police. The result, however, is unknown. It is further understood that there was an insured cover for Rs. 200 in the postal bag that was taken away.—A. P.

ANNOUNCING PRAYER MEETING

Five Youngmen Arrested But Let Off With Warning

CHANDPUR, May 27. Kumud Lal Acharya and four other young men were arrested yesterday when they were notifying by beat of drum in Pura Bazar a public meeting that was to be held the same evening to pray for the long life of Gandhiji and to explain the evil of untouchability.

They were, however, released subsequently with a warning that they should not deal with politics at the meeting.—A. P.

servative India Committee, Lord Lloyd declared that Britain was not justified in introducing in provinces and in the Centre, the system of democratic Parliamentary self-Government long before it was proved that Indians could successfully administer such government and that it would bring disaster to Indian people.

If Indians at this stage were left to govern themselves, Government would become unstable. A great majority of Indian people had only administrative needs. It was the urgent duty of Parliament to make sure that these needs were not disregarded.—Reuter.

INDIAN COTTON USED IN LANCASHIRE

Good Results Obtained In Experiments

LONDON, May 29.

The Manchester Chamber of Commerce is arranging for a meeting at which representatives of the export trade sections will see the results of experiments to encourage the greater use of Indian cotton in Lancashire mills, which were carried out by a committee established by the Board of Trade.

Sir Richard Jackson, Chairman of the Committee states that they have obtained good results. Forty samples of cloth have been woven in styles which are believed to appeal to a variety of markets. The samples include several standard cloths.—Reuter.

CONGRESS WORKER J AILED

Six Months For Possessing Objectionable Literature

BANKURA, May 27.

Ashutosh Maity, a worker of the Ashray Ashram, was arrested on May 9 at Abdulpur on a charge of being in possession of certain objectionable literature. He was placed before a Magistrate at Bishnupur and was sentenced to undergo six months' rigorous imprisonment.

M. Muhammed, a Congress worker, who was sentenced to six months' rigorous imprisonment under Ordinance, returned to Bankura on the completion of the full term of his imprisonment.—A. P.

ESTATES SOLD BY AUCTION AT PUTNI

Sequel To Withholding Revenue Payment

NOAKHALLI, May 26. At the Putni sale on May 13, 61 talukas were sold by the Collector of Noakhalli of about 4,000 advertised for sale. The majority of these were purchased by the zemindars themselves.

For default in payment of revenue due in March last 95 estates and 1,188 khas mahal tenures have been advertised for sale on June 20.—A. P.

WIN
Rs. 1000

If you wish to get this valuable prize out of a simple competition (description of "Cod-Li-Leu") it will be to your interest to study this and all other advertisements about the product very closely & also to collect as many empty cartons of "Cod-Li-Leu" as you can. There will be no Entrance Fee.



COMPARISONS ARE ODIUS !

But, Facts make them fragrant !

When we think of Comparisons, we are reminded of Shakespeare. Says he, in "Romeo & Juliet", "Compare her face with some sweet flower I shall show, / And I will make thee think thy Swain a Coward." Compare "Cod-Liver Oil" with "Cod-Li-Leu" and you will see the difference. "Cod-Li-Leu" is an uncertain, unreliable and vile-tasting preparation.

Facts are not wanting to prove that the "feeling tone" of disgust or repulsion of a patient in swallowing any medicine very often nullifies its good properties. That "feeling-tone" applies pointedly to Cod-Liver Oil. Thousands are dead because they refused to take it ! Thanks to "Cod-Li-Leu" there will be none to refuse it. There will be thousands upon thousands of lives to be saved by it (including, pardon please, the innocent Cod-Fish).

Ask for free literature. Convince yourself. Then make your choice for the better.

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FREE STATE CLAIMS VICTORY

Gains More Than Losses In Economic War With Britain

Victory for the Irish Free State in the economic war with Britain—still in progress—was claimed by Mr. McEntee, the Finance Minister, in his Budget speech, in mail week.

He said that the diminution in their external trade (caused by the British duties on Free State goods) had been more than compensated for by "the extraordinary expansion in domestic commerce."

Unique among nations, they had been able to extinguish their floating debt and reduce substantially the volume of unemployment.

Referring to the money withheld from Britain, he said:

"We have rid ourselves of the burden of over £92,000,000, which was so unjustifiably and recklessly imposed upon us by the secret agreement of 1923. The task we attempted was hazardous. A year has now passed."

"There has been no drying up of revenue. On the contrary, revenue exceeded estimates for almost every significant item."

£5,000,000 GAP.
A deficiency of £5,089,220 between estimated expenditure and revenue would be met by borrowing and by economies.

NOTORIOUS CORSICAN BANDIT CAUGHT

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

AJACCIO (Corsica), May 29. The notorious bandit chief, Andre Spada, long wanted by French Police, was arrested today in his hiding place near hamlet named Coggia. Desperate deeds of Spada and his associates provoked the French Expedition to exterminate banditry in Corsica last year. In the course of expedition a number of Spada's fellow bandits were killed and many more rounded up, but Spada himself seemed to bear a charmed life, having time and again evaded his pursuers at the moment when capture seemed certain.

"KARMA" SHOWN IN LONDON

Devika Rani Addresses Distinguished Audience From Stage

LONDON (By Air Mail.)

Lord and Lady Irwin, and Sir Samuel and Lady Maud Hoare were among those present at the premiere of the first Indian talking picture "Karma" at the Marble Arch Pavilion.

Before the performance began, Devika Rani, the leading lady in the film, appeared on the stage and addressed the audience. She was greeted with loud applause.

The large gathering at the Pavilion included a number of Indian women wearing beautiful saris.

Devika Rani was later televised from Broadcasting House.

Interviewed by Reuter Mr. R. Jayakar said:—

"It was a pleasure to be present at the opening night of Mr. Himansu Roy's film bearing the appropriate title of 'Karma.' As I looked on the full house and the appreciation which it showed I felt that Mr. Roy was doing more to bring India and England together than we politicians have been doing for some time."

The attractions of the film are varied, but not the least among them is the charming part played by Miss Rani, portraying, to a high extent, the subdued culture and delicate reserve of the Indian wife immersed in deep grief.

Considering that it is a pioneer attempt of Mr. Roy's to make a purely Indian Talkie available to the London public, he is to be sincerely congratulated.

Perhaps in his next film he will select a theme concerned with the modern life of India and serving to interpret to the British public the inner pulsations which throbb the present-day cultural life of the Indian people.—Reuter.

Sir John Anderson, Governor of Bengal, accompanied by Miss Mackenzie, Miss Anderson and personal staff returned on Monday morning to Madras by train from Ootacamund and left for Calcutta the same afternoon by S. S. "Manila."—A. P.

ANTI-UNTOUCHABILITY WORK IN KATHIAWAR

Two Batches Of Workers Tour On Foot

(From A Correspondent.)

NAGPUR, May 29.

Two 'parivrajak sangas' are touring Kathiawar to further untouchability-removal work.

Both the batches started from Bhavnagar on the 19th inst. and during the ten days of the tour they have visited nearly 50 towns and villages and done the necessary spade work.

The first batch under the leadership of Mr. Balwantrao Mehta is programmed to tour on foot from Bhavnagar to Junagadh, a distance of 200 miles covering some 30 towns and villages. The second batch is touring in the towns and villages of the Gohilwad tract.

PROCESSION IN BHAVNAGAR.

The first batch began its activities in Bhavnagar on the 19th by marching a procession on the main roads of the city visiting the Harijan mohalla, enlisting Harijan grievances and holding a public meeting. The batch left Bhavnagar on the 20th and visited Vartej, Shihor, Madhoda, and Palitana. In Palitana, officials of the state were found sympathetic and ready to help Harijans from Palitana the sangha marched on to Gariadhar, Panch, Talavda, Mota, Lila and some other villages where the general atmosphere was found more sympathetic than in towns.

PROGRESSIVE AMRELI.

Amreli received the sangha very cordially. The condition of the local Harijans was found better due to the efforts of the Gaekwad for the last half a century. From Amreli the sangha is proceeding 'en route' to Junagadh.

The second batch which toured in Gohilwad reached Mahuva on the 27th after visiting several villages and towns. In all these places, though the orthodox opinion holds sway a genuine atmosphere of sympathy has been created for Harijans.

HOBBS PLAYS MASTERLY INNINGS

Duleep Singhji Returns To England

LONDON, May 29.

Hobbs who made his first appearance to-day played a masterly innings. Up to now he has remained at the wicket for ten minutes under five hours. His score includes twelve boundaries and six 3's. The only chance he gave was at 165 in the slips. In partnership with Baring who contributed 28, Hobbs put on 98 in one hour for the third wicket.

Hammond gave a display of attractive batting, off-driving and hitting to leg for nearly five hours. He hit one 6 and seventeen 4's. The third wicket partnership between Hammond and Lyon produced 336 runs.

Lyon batted for five hours and hit fourteen 4's.

DULEEP RETURNS.
Duleep Singhji has returned to England from Switzerland. He looks well and happy. He is not likely to play this season, but he intends to watch plenty of cricket.—Reuter's Special.

LOW SCORING IN COUNTY MATCHES

LONDON, May 29.

Cambridge University v. Northamptonshire: Cambridge 160 and 150 for nine. Northants 166 (Alton 73, Cawston 6 wickets for 62).

Sussex v. Warwickshire (match began to-day) Warwick 85 for two. Oxford University v. Lancashire (match began to-day) Oxford 297 (Townsend 68, Hodgson 4 wickets for 52), Lancashire 51 for no loss.

Hampshire v. Derbyshire (match began to-day) Hampshire 130, (Potocary 53, Copson 4 wickets for 33), Derbyshire 33 for one.

Worcestershire v. Somerset (match began to-day) Somerset 214 (Burrough 52, Brook 4 wickets for 82), Worcester 81 for five.

Glamorgan v. Essex: Essex 174, and 304 for nine (Nichols 108), Glamorgan 174 (Dai Davies 54, Nichols 4 wickets for 43.—Reuter's Special.

HAMMOND'S DOUBLE CENTURY

LONDON, May 29.

Following are the closing scores in first class cricket matches which commenced on Saturday.—YORKSHIRE vs. KENT.—Yorkshire won by an innings and 24 runs. Yorkshire 286 Kent 90 (Bowes 6 wickets for 44), and following on 172 (Bowes 6 wickets for 73).

MIDDLESEX vs. NOTTS.—Middlesex 319 for nine declared, (Hearne 93, Robbins 56, Harris 4 wickets for 60), and 37 for five. Notts 192 (Carr 65, Robins 4 wickets for 67).

SURREY vs. WEST INDIES.—West Indies 460. Surrey 339 for three, (Gregory 55, Hochs 167 not out).

LEICESTERSHIRE vs. GLOUCESTERSHIRE.—Leicester 234 Gloucester 518 for nine, (Hammond 206, Lyon 162).—Reuter's Special.

FOREIGN BANKERS MEET AT REICHBANK

BERLIN, May 29.

Forty foreign bankers met privately at the Reichsbank to begin discussion of the problem of how Germany was to continue paying foreign credits in foreign currencies. The meeting was especially called in view of the growing scarcity of foreign currencies available for debt payments and dwindling gold reserves.

Dr. Schacht, Reichsbank President, repudiated intention to propose a reduction of debt or lower the interest rates and said no moratorium for payment in marks would be demanded. The sole problem, he declared, was to convert mark into foreign currencies.—Reuter.

"HINDUJATI" EDITOR PASSES AWAY

(From Our Correspondent.)

KARACHI, May 29.

Maharaja Lekharam Sarma a prominent Congress worker who has been the proprietor editor of influential vernacular Daily "Hindujati" which was suppressed last year and whose printing press was auctioned early this year died of heart failure last night. He was imprisoned several times for his activities in connection with the Civil Disobedience movement.

HARIJAN UPLIFT IN KARACHI

(From A Correspondent.)

RANGPUR, May 29.

The Servants of the Untouchable League collected Rs 22,000 during the last 21 days for the construction of houses for Harijans. The League workers succeeded in persuading parents and guardians of Harijan children to admit them in schools and more than 200 Harijan students have been admitted in various schools in the course of these three weeks.

ALTERNATIVE TO WAGE CUT

Ahmedabad Millowners New Scheme

AHMEDABAD, May 29.

The Ahmedabad Millowners' Association are preparing a scheme to ensure greater production from workmen and give them instead slight increase in wages as an alternative to direct cut in wages.

If the Labour Union does not accept the former proposal, the Millowners' Association will press for the latter scheme, as wages have been cut in different textile centres.—A. P.

TRAINING CLASS FOR TEACHERS

A Correspondent writes.

The secondary teachers' training class was conducted at the S. P. Hakinjee High School, Bordi for one week from the 22nd to 27th inst. In all 22 teachers including two ladies coming from Thana and Surat districts, joined the class.

In the inaugural address given by Principal Kulkarni of Nasik Arts College on Monday the 22nd inst. he emphasised upon the necessity of giving training to teachers and added that the teachers should try to encourage free thinking among pupils.

Lecture and demonstration lessons were given by Messrs. Phadnis, Bhise, Save and Chitre. These were followed by lively and instructive discussions.

The closing address was given by Principal Nerurkar, on Saturday. He asked the teachers to form a strong organization among teachers on the basis of the National Union of Teachers in England, which has nearly 200,000 members.

PATHAN SEA-FARER GETS 4 MONTHS R. I.

Charge Of Trespass With Intent To Commit Robbery

Fatehkan Mirzamankhan, a Pathan seafarer was convicted by Mr. I. N. Mehta, Presidency Magistrate, Girgaum Police Court, on Tuesday, on a charge of trespass with intent to commit robbery, and sentenced to four months' rigorous imprisonment.

The facts of the case are that on the 13th inst. the accused entered a certain building at Corner of Grant Road and was seen standing in a suspicious manner on the second floor of the building. His presence aroused suspicion and the tenants who detained him for some time, handed him over to the police on their arrival. A clasp knife was found in his possession when the police made a search of his person.

The accused in pleading not guilty to the charge, stated that he lived a sea-faring life and that he went to the building in search of a vacant room.

The Magistrate, however, disbelieved the defence story and sentenced Fatekhan as above.

Sir Henry Birkin, the well-known racing motorist is seriously ill in a London nursing home, following the injuries to his arm, which came into contact with the red hot exhaust pipe of his motor car, when competing at Tripoli for the Grand Prix three weeks ago.

ALLEGED MURDER OF COMPANION

Sequel To Ill-Feeling Between Two Hindus

Suspecting that he was responsible for the murder of one Govind Hari, a Hindu, who died of certain injuries, in a Bombay hospital on the 21st inst. Krishna Sitaram, another Hindu youth was arrested by the police at Sangamner, brought down to Bombay and put before Mr. I. N. Mehta, Presidency Magistrate, Fourth Court on Tuesday on a charge of murder.

It was alleged by the prosecution that the accused and Govind Hari were residing together in a chawl in Kumbharwada. For some time past, they were in a state of daggers drawn with each other, and the trouble came to a pass on the night of the 15th inst. It is alleged that the accused abused his companion's wife, whereupon a quarrel ensued and the accused hurled a cement slab at Hari. The slab hit the deceased's head, causing a compound fracture of the frontal bone. He was later removed to hospital where he succumbed to his injuries.

The accused, it is further alleged ran away from Bombay, but was traced and arrested at Sangamner. Sitaram was placed before Mr. I. N. Mehta, Presidency Magistrate, Fourth Court and remanded to police custody till June 7, pending further inquiries.

Two pythons at the London Zoo have been fitted with glass eyes.

Arm Pit Perspiration

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BENGAL GOVT. EXONERATES ITS POLICE

SIMLA, May 29.

A long communique has been issued by the Government of India, replying to the allegations made by Pandit Malaviya in a statement made on 9th April, relating to certain incidents in connection with the attempt to hold the Congress Session in Calcutta.

At the request of the Government of India, the Government of Bengal has had an inquiry made into these allegations by the Commissioner of Police. The following are the views of the Government of Bengal on the various allegations after considering the report of the Commissioner of Police and other information at its disposal.

The statement of Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya dealt with four separate incidents:

"ASSAULT BY POLICE SERGEANTS."

As regards the first incident, the actual attempt to hold the session of the Congress it is alleged that the delegates were severely assaulted by the Police Sergeants. The statement says that delegate after delegate, as he stood up to move the resolutions, was violently attacked by the Sergeants wielding lathis with all their might. The lathi blows were supplemented by kicking. The Government of Bengal draws special attention to the fact that the session was held in an open space adjoining one of the most frequented road-crossings

Says Malaviya's Story Of Assault On Congressmen Is Wholly False And Malicious And Simla Agrees

in Calcutta. Whatever action was taken by the Police, was taken in full view of the public on an occasion in which all sections of the Press were interested.

Several individuals connected with the more extreme sections of the Press in Calcutta, were known to have been present and to have taken part in the session. Yet an examination of the leading local newspapers shows that while general references to the lathi charges were made in most of the reports of the incidents which occurred at the meeting no mention was made in any Calcutta newspaper, so far as the Government of Bengal is aware, of any of the incidents referred to in the statement issued by Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya.

A fact to which the Government of Bengal draws attention, as indicating the falsity of the statement, is that although the Calcutta Corporation had an ambulance present at the spot where the meeting was held it was not used and had to go away empty. In view of these facts the Government of Bengal considers that no reliance can be placed on the statement made by Pandit Madan

Mohan Malaviya as regards this incident.

"ASSAULT WHILE IN CUSTODY."

The second item in the statement alleges that 89 delegates from the United Provinces, after being taken into custody in course of the police raid, were severely assaulted by European or Anglo-Indian Sergeants in the Lalbazar Thana, the assault being "wanton, brutal and evidently pre-meditated."

It is alleged that when the prisoners arrived in vans about 30 sergeants rushed up from different directions and lined up in two rows facing each other between the exit of the vans and the gate of the lock-up and that as the prisoners alighted, one by one, each was set upon by the sergeants and belaboured with sticks and fists.

The detailed report submitted by the Commissioner of Police shows that at 5 p.m. on March 30 a party of police went to No. 1, Nawab Badaruddin Street, and there effected the arrest of 89 delegates. On the arrival of the police several delegates attempted to escape. The others went to an open window overlooking the street and shouted Congress slogans with the result that a crowd collected and began to assume a truculent attitude. Some force was used in clearing the delegates from the window. Later, when the arrested delegates were ordered to enter the prison vans, they started Satyagraha by sitting down on the road. As it was not possible to allow this on a public thoroughfare a certain amount of force had to be used to get these men into the vans. On arrival at Lalbazar at about 7 p.m., when it was dark, the vans in accordance with the usual procedure, backed into the lock-up gate. No sergeants other than those of the escort were present at the time. The first few delegates missed the steps in consequence of the darkness, and fell on the ground. On the lights being put on the remaining prisoners descended from the prison van by the steps.

ONLY "MINOR INJURIES."

All the prisoners were examined by the doctor on arrival in the lock-up and such injuries as they were suffering from were noted in the lock-up register. Two of the men, who fell from the prison van, namely, Pandit Sheodutt Pandey and Maulana Abdul Latif complained of internal pain. The doctor in the lock-up recommended that they should be sent to the Police Hospital for the night and this was done. Twelve other prisoners had minor injuries for which they were treated.

The Government of Bengal is convinced that the allegations made in Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya's statement that when the prisoners arrived the Sergeants lined up in two rows and made the prisoners run the gauntlet are untrue and maliciously false.

KALIGHAT INCIDENT.

The third allegation is that when 180 delegates were arrested at Kalighat a number of them were wantonly assaulted, nearly 40 persons receiving injuries caused mainly by one Sergeant. The injuries are described.

The Deputy Commissioner, Southern Suburbs, has reported that at about 9 p.m. on March 30, a contingent of police officers and men about two dozen in number headed by the Assistant Commissioner, South Suburbs, raided four places one after another where a number of delegates from the different provinces had taken shelter. The delegates, on hearing of the arrival of the police, left their rooms and collected on the different terraces after closing the terrace doors. When the police wanted to go to the terrace they found the doors closed and in spite of repeated calls the doors were not opened. Accordingly they had to be forced open.

The arrested men were unruly all the way to the police station. On their arrival at the police station, when their names and addresses were being taken down it was found that eleven of them had injuries which were duly noted in the register. These included one Fakir Chand, who was suffering from a dislocation of the left shoulder-bone and one Tej Bahadur Singh, who had a dislocation of two teeth. The rest had superficial injuries. Apart from these eleven, no other prisoner made any complaint of injury. They were kept at the police station during the night and were removed to the jail the next morning. No complaints of assault was made to any of the superior police officers who made frequent visits to the police

station on the night of March 30, and the morning of the 31st.

INJURIES "NOT EXCESSIVE."

The Government of Bengal observes that this report shows that only eleven persons out of the 206 arrested were injured and that no complaints were made to the superior police officers. In view of the circumstances in which arrests were made the number of injuries cannot be said to be excessive and the Government of Bengal accept the report of the Commissioner of Police as correct.

The fourth allegations refers to the arrest of 21 delegates from the United Provinces at Kalighat on the morning of April 1 who were taken on arrest to the Bhawanipore Thana. It is alleged that while their names and other particulars, were being taken down at the Thana, a sergeant, who was said to have been responsible for the assault on the prisoners referred to in the third allegation, brutally attacked two of them.

The Commissioner of Police reports that on the morning of April 1, the police arrested 21 U. P. delegates. While they were being put under arrest they were being extremely violent and would not board the lorry and created a scene in the locality by shouting continuously objectionable and revolutionary slogans. At that time some force was used to make them board the lorry and at the police station four of them, named Thakur Munshi Singh, Rustom Satin, Ramdul Sharma and Palaram Bais complained of assault against a sergeant, but they had no injury on their persons and declined to go to the hospital to be examined.

FALSE STATEMENT.

Though these complaints were made no specific inquiry was made. The complaint was duly recorded in the station diary. The Government of Bengal points out, however, that as the persons who made the complaint had no marks on them and refused to be examined by any doctor it is not surprising, considering the circumstances in which they were arrested, that no further notice was taken of the complaint. The Government of Bengal is not prepared on this ground to hold that the serious allegations made in the statement are correct.

The communique proceeds:—

"The Government of Bengal have dealt with these allegations on the basis of careful examination of a report submitted by the Commissioner of Police and their own acquaintance with what appeared in the newspapers and reports received by them at the time of the session.

Apart from the fact that none of these serious allegations appeared in the press shortly after the events are alleged to have occurred, the Bengal Government draw attention to the fact that the Legislative Council of Bengal was in session till the evening of 4th April. Thus members of the Council would have had full opportunity of drawing the attention of the Government by means of questions or adjournment of the House.

CONCLUSIVE PROOF

This absence of any attempt to refer to the alleged incidents in the Council is, in their opinion, an almost conclusive proof that no such occurrences took place. The Government of Bengal consider the statement as a whole to be a false statement issued to discredit the work of the Calcutta police, to whose efforts was mainly due the complete failure of the attempt to hold the session of the Indian National Congress.

The Government of India after considering the report of the Bengal Government fully endorse their conclusions.—A.P.

HINDU LAD'S RUSE

Cuts His Own Throat And Puts Police On Wrong Track

Stung by remorse that he had behaved outrageously with a girl, a 20-year old Hindu lad attempted to end his life by cutting his own throat, and then related to the police a concocted story that he was stabbed by thieves. The police searched high and low for the imaginary assailants for some days and finally by pursuing close inquiries arrived at the truth that the wound was self-inflicted.

Laxman Vithoo Chopdar, the author of this drama, is now nursing his wounds in the J. J. Hospital, but on his recovery will have to face charges of outrageous modesty of his 15-year-old sister-in-law, attempting to commit suicide and lodging a false complaint.

The incident which occurred in the early hours of the morning on Wednesday last, at first, completely mystified the police. Chopdar was found lying in a pool of blood with a knife wound in his neck in the back-yard of the Saraswati Chemical Works at Benban Hall Lane, where he was employed. He was removed to the hospital and on being questioned by the police stated that at about 1-30 a.m. he returned from a theatrical show and wanted to sleep in the premises of the Saraswati Chemical Works, where he was employed. Having reached the premises he went to the back-yard, making for the latrine when two ruffians attacked him with a knife. After stabbing him in the neck they took to their heels.

The Lamington Road police believed the story to be true but were completely mystified as there appeared to be no motive for the crime. The assailants had certainly no intentions of robbing him as whatever cash and valuables the boy possessed were found intact on his person. Nor could the boy give the name of a single individual who was on inimical terms with him and was likely to be the perpetrator of the dastardly attack.

The police took a serious view of the crime as it occurred in a respectable and thickly populated locality but they had no clues to work upon.

Ultimately the investigations in the case were ordered to Inspector Wagla of the Bombay C.I.D. who set about to solve the mystery surrounding the attempted murder of the boy. His inquiries revealed that the boy was staying with his mother, cousin and 15-year-old sister-in-law in the Raja Bahadur Bansilal Motilal Mansion at Mandvi. Some days ago the boy's cousin left for his native place leaving his 15-year-old wife behind.

Chopdar, it is alleged, forced his attentions on his sister-in-law and on the night of May 22 last behaved outrageously with her. When the girl exposed him to his mother and neighbour, Chopdar it appears, left the house and did not return the next day.

ATTEMPTED SUICIDE.

The police believe that he felt quite ashamed of his conduct and driven by remorse attempted to commit suicide. It is now ascertained that Chopdar cut his own throat, but the wound was not serious enough to be fatal. Courage seemed to have failed him at the last moment. He inflicted the wound at about 1-30 a.m. but did not shout for help until he was found lying in a pool of blood at 6-30 a.m. by his colleagues in the Saraswati Chemical Works.

When confronted by the police he related an imaginary story of a murderous assault made on him as already stated.

CASHIER CONVICTED FOR EMBEZZLEMENT

Magistrate Takes Lenient View As Amount Was Made Good

For embezzlement of Rs. 4,000 belonging to Messrs. Herbert Sons & Co., Wine Merchants, Jacob Solomonar, the cashier, was convicted and sentenced to one day's simple imprisonment and a fine of Rs. 750 in default six months' rigorous imprisonment by Mr. Oscar Brown, Presidency Magistrate, Third Court, Bombay on Monday afternoon.

Mr. J. A. D'Cunha, Police Prosecutor who conducted the case stated that the accused was the cashier of Messrs. Herbert Sons and Co. and had received between July 1932 and February 1933, various sums of money amounting to Rs. 4,000 which he had misappropriated.

When called upon to give an explanation, the accused admitted the defalcations and with the help of his relatives he had made good Rs. 1,700 to the firm. The balance was to be recovered from the Insurance Company.

ACCUSED PRAYS FOR MERCY.

The accused pleaded guilty to the charges and prayed for mercy. Mr. Reuben Solomon, on his behalf, stated that as the whole amount was being made good, and as the complainant was not pressing the charge, the accused may be given the option of a fine.

The Magistrate taking into consideration that the money had been repaid to the firm passed order, as stated above.

HINDU KILLED IN ELECTRIC TRAIN

While travelling by Electric Train (B.B. & C.I. Rly.) on the night of May 28, a Hindu aged about 25, came in contact with the structure of Tardeo Bridge and fell off from the moving train. As a result of the injuries received he died on the spot.

Since nobody came forward to identify the body of the deceased the inquest has been postponed by the City Coroner.

HINDU CASHIER ARRESTED

Alleged Misappropriation Of Rs. 23,928

Ratanlal Ramchandra, a Hindu Cashier, of Messrs. Devkaran Madan Mohan, Shroffs and Commission Agents at Kaitadevi Road, was arrested on Monday evening by the Police on the charge of criminal breach of trust and misappropriation of Rs. 23,928.

The accused was placed before Mr. D. N. D. Khandalawalla, Chief Presidency Magistrate, Bombay on Tuesday morning.

The accused was alleged to have made false entries in the books of accounts and had misappropriated the amount during the month of May.

The Magistrate remanded the accused to police custody for 10 days to enable the police to pursue their investigations in the case.

Mr. Justice C. M. Agarwala has been appointed permanent judge of the Puna High Court vice Mr. Justice Jwala Prasad, deceased, with effect from July 11 1933.—A.P.



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The Preference Shares shall carry a Cumulative Preferential Dividend at the rate of 4 per cent. per annum and shall also have preference as to Capital in case of winding-up the Company.

Issued Capital: Rs. 2,00,000. 5,000 Preference Shares of Rs. 10 each. 15,000 Ordinary Shares of Rs. 10 each. (5,000 Preference Shares and 4,000 Ordinary Shares have been already subscribed by the Directors, Managing Agents and their friends).

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PORTER DIES IN SLEEP

Verdict Of Heart Failure Returned At Inquest

Asking his father to wake him up early next morning, as he had to attend to his duty early, one Dwarika Gazi a Hindu porter aged 25, went to bed at mid-night on May 18, apparently in sound health. When his father tried to wake him up next morning, however, he was found dead in his hut at New Sewri Road.

As mystery seemed to surround the death of the deceased, a post-mortem was held on the body and the contents of the stomach analysed. Both, however, revealed nothing of suspicious character.

The Coroner's jury accordingly returned a verdict of death due to heart-failure at the inquest held on Tuesday.

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BOMBAY WEDNESDAY, MAY 31 1933

"BIG FIVE" MEET AT PARNAKUTI

Aney To Summon Conference Of Leaders

Extension Of C. D. Suspension Likely To Enable Decision On Situation

(From Our Special Correspondent.)
POONA, May 30.
It is reliably understood that after the fast was broken Congress leaders including Mr. Aney, Dr. Ansari, Mrs. Sarojini Naidu, Dr. Baid Roy, Mr. Rajagopalacharya and Mr. Jammalal Bajaj met on Monday evening, and discussed the situation created by the Simla Communique.
All are definite on the point that it is very unsatisfactory and unsportsmanlike, considering that Gandhiji like an honourable man offered co-operation.
The communique was considered very premature and sudden, and was the work of men led by Sir Harry Haig and Sir Fazli Husain, and Whitehall might not have had a hand in the sudden reply of the Government.
It is hoped that there yet may be a chance for the Government to change its attitude towards Gandhiji's statement, and there is yet time to avert a deadlock.
It is considered possible that officials at Whitehall and the Liberals in England may bring about pressure on the Simla satraps to come down from the position taken.
Though all the leaders discussed the situation, the course of action

has not yet been decided upon as it is impossible to take any step unless they are directed by Mahatma Gandhi.

The doctors are of opinion that he must not be disturbed for a fortnight when he is expected to be able to discuss political questions.

None of the Congress leaders were ready to express any opinion as they are not sure what course of action Gandhiji had decided on in view of Government's attitude. If the doctors decide that Gandhiji is fit for discussing the situation after a fortnight, a meeting of all Congress leaders will be called at Poona to decide on the course of action.

It is possible that Civil Disobedience might be suspended again for a week to enable leaders to review the situation and come to a decision.

Hope is entertained that such a course of action will be taken by Government which will not necessitate Gandhiji returning to jail.

Most of the leaders are returning home to-day and Mr. Aney is coming to Poona again on June 14 if Mahatma Gandhi is fit to discuss and convene a conference of Congress leaders.

DIVINE APPROVAL OF HIS MISSION

"Daily Gazette" On What Gandhiji's Survival Signifies

(From Our Correspondent.)
KARACHI, May 29.
Commenting on the successful termination of Gandhiji's fast the "Daily Gazette" in an editorial says:
"In the East Gandhiji's survival of this penitential fast will undoubtedly be regarded as a significant mark of the divine approval of the mission. Gandhiji has so much at heart and in consequence he will be considered more of Mahatma, more of avatar than ever.
Though the West will not elevate him to any high place as a religious leader in so far as Gandhiji's effort is directed towards securing freedom, equality and justice for the lowest class of those within the Hindu religio-social structure, he will be regarded as a world figure entitled to the greatest respect and in so far as the Harijan movement is concerned, Gandhiji will be regarded as one of the greatest of the Empire's many social reformers."

CALCUTTA'S GESTURE

CALCUTTA, May 29.
A mass meeting was held at the foot of the Ochterloney Monument in the maidan this evening. Mrs. Urmila Devi presiding, to celebrate the successful termination of Gandhiji's fast. Prayers in Bengali and Hindi were offered, after which the President read an address dilating upon the present condition of untouchables and the great impetus given to the work of uplifting them by Gandhiji's fast. The meeting dispersed after collection for the Harijan uplift fund.—A.P.

An 800,000 volt X-ray tube is used in a Chicago hospital for the treatment of cancer. It is estimated that its power equals that of £15,000,000 worth of radium.

TO CELEBRATE END OF GANDHIJI'S FAST

Seth Moolji Sikka's Gift For Free Students' Boarding House

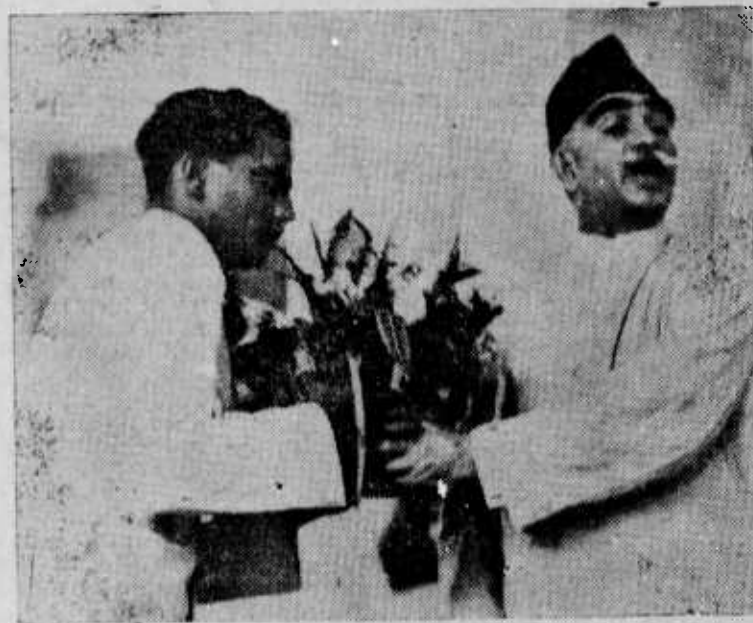
(From A Correspondent.)
NIPANI, May 23.
Seth Moolji Sikka and Co. donated Rs. 25,000 and opened a Free Students' Boarding House for "untouchables" and "touchables" on Monday noon exactly when Mahatma broke his memorable fast.
Guruvarya Annasaheb Shinde addressed a large audience at 11 a.m. in Moolji Sakka Vakhar at which he led a huge procession to the boarding house which was opened by him.
Shrimant Bhaurao Patil of Satara has undertaken to help the management.

BABU MAHESH DATT BREAKS FAST

KHULNA, May 29.
Mahesh Chandra Dutta (70) broke his fast by taking a small quantity of rice after prayers. He had his bath for the first time to-day since the commencement of the fast. He is quite cheerful.—A.P.

GANDHIJI DOING WELL

(From Our Special Correspondent.)
POONA, May 30.
Gandhiji is progressing as satisfactorily as could be expected in 24 hours after breaking his fast. He spent a very comfortable night and got up at 4 a.m.
The usual prayers were said in the morning and Gita and "Upanishads" were read.
It is stated that he is looking very bright and cheerful, and continues to joke with the doctors and attendants.
To-day he took grape juice and since morning he has consumed four ounces orange juice and some honey with water.
Drs. Ansari and Roy are leaving Poona this afternoon by the Bombay Express.



The Special Correspondent of the "Chronicle" at Poona, handing over a bouquet of flowers to Dr. Ansari to be offered to Mahatma at the time of his breaking the fast.

THANKSGIVING AT KARACHI

Seth Ramgopal Mohatta's Munificence

KARACHI, May 29.
A largely attended public meeting was held this evening at which a resolution was passed offering thanks to the Almighty for sparing the life of Gandhiji, in whom was centred the hopes of millions of the lowly and downtrodden on whose behalf Gandhiji entered on the terrible ordeal. The resolution also congratulated Gandhiji on his triumphant emergence from his ordeal and pledged all possible help to bring to a successful conclusion the campaign for removing untouchability.
Seth Ramgopal Mohatta, brother of Rao Bahadur Shree Mohatta, President of the Servants of Untouchables Society, Sind, has contributed Rs. 50,000 for the opening of a Harijan Art House in Karachi with a view to teaching Art and Craft to untouchables.—A.P.

MR. ANEY'S VIEWS ON FAST

Mr. Aney, Acting Congress President, who was present all through the fast, gave the following message to our representative:

"It is quite natural that Gandhiji should have been the recipient of numerous congratulatory telegrams from all parts of the world on his successful termination of his 21 days' fast and that there should be universal rejoicing.

But to my mind, it appears that the fast was intended to convey some deeper and more abiding lesson of humanity at large, and not merely to end in a feast of joy and rejoicing.

He wanted to proclaim to the whole world his secret of selfless service. None can claim to be a true servant of God unless he subordinates his flesh to the dictates of the spirit within him; kills all selfish, sordid, and sinful thoughts; and follows the tabour of love in all humility, and in the entire confidence that he is serving the will of God and is merely an instrument in His hands.

This is the deeper meaning of the fast, and let us all therefore pray that this Great Teacher be spared long enough to preach his lesson until humanity has learnt it and, thereby restore the true spirit of service, peace, and harmony for all."

JOY IN ASHRAM

AHMEDABAD, May 29.
News of the completion of Mahatma Gandhi's fast was conveyed to the inmates of the Ashram by Mr. Devidas Gandhi, who sent a telegram. The day was celebrated with prayers and recitations from the Gita in the morning, and the feeding of about 50 Harijan children from the surrounding villages.
All the mills and the principal markets were closed in the morning, and prayers were offered to the Harijan locality, and in the evening a public meeting was held.—A.P.

MAHATMA'S FIRST MEAL

Honey From Trichur Harijans

POONA, May 29.
Mahatma Gandhi's first day's meal after breaking the fast consisted of six ounces of orange juice and two ounces of grape juice, and two tea spoonfuls of sweet honey out of the gift sent by the Harijan boys from Trichur.—A.P.

JUBILATION AT LUCKNOW

LUCKNOW, May 29.
A procession of local Congressmen this afternoon passed through prominent quarters and terminated at Amliud Daulah Park where a mass meeting was held under the presidency of Mr. C. B. Gupta and offered thanks and prayers for the successful completion of Mahatma Gandhi's fast.
Prominent quarters of the city were illuminated and fireworks were displayed after the meeting. Sweets were distributed to Harijan children this morning. All castes attended the functions.—A.P.

SIX NEW HARIJAN SCHOOLS AT CAWNPORE

CAWNPORE, May 29.
Cawnpore carried out a programme in connection with the termination of Mahatma Gandhi's fast by holding a congregational prayer on the banks of the Ganges.
Later feeding of orphans and Harijans took place. A mammoth procession was taken out. Six schools for Harijan boys and girls in the city were opened.—A.P.

GANDHIJI'S CONQUEST OF SPIRIT

LONDON, May 30.
Mr. C. F. Andrews who presided said "It is a constant joy for us that Mahatma Gandhi has shown great conquest of spirit over body.
We believe that in Gandhiji's great moral victory lies the wonderful powers of a future India.—Reuter.

BENARES OFFERS THANKS

BENARES, May 29.
Thanks were offered for the successful termination of Mahatma Gandhi's fast at a large public meeting held to-night under the Presidency of Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya. The meeting expressed profound gratitude to God that He is in His infinite mercy enabled Gandhiji to go successfully through the ordeal of 21 days' fast undertaken in the loving service of his fellowmen and offered its congratulations to the country, and fervently prayed to God that he might further grant that as a result of Mahatma's fast, the Hindus might work together with love

SAPRU SPEAKS OUT

Warns Britain Against Illusion; Says Congress Is Not Dead

LONDON, May 30.
Sir Tej Bahadur Sapru declared that Mahatma Gandhi was more than a party politician, and he liked to think of him in terms of unity.
The time had come when the Government should recognise the significance of Gandhiji's gesture in calling off civil disobedience. Britons were living in a fool's paradise if they believed that the Congress was dead.
Mr. Rangaswami Iyengar declared that he had read with intense pain and surprise the Government of India's communique deciding not to release political prisoners.—Reuter.

POLICE FIRE ON STRIKERS

Calcutta Municipal Employees Cause Disturbance

150 ARRESTS MADE SEQUEL TO DIFFERENCE OVER WAGES

CALCUTTA, May 29.
The police opened fire to-night on a crowd of Conservancy Coolies and carters, employed by the Calcutta Municipal Corporation, who are on strike since the morning owing to differences with the Corporation authorities on the question of wages, and who caused a disturbance in the Lower Circular Road.
No one was wounded as a result of the firing, but a large number of the strikers and a number of policemen received injuries in the melee, and about 150 of the strikers have been arrested.
It appears that the strikers were loitering about in front of the Conservancy Office obstructing traffic, and the police who intervened, met with active defiance.
The strikers are alleged to have thrown bricks and stones. Reinforcements of police arrived and three rounds were fired. The situation was then brought under control.
The injured on the police side are an Inspector, a Head Constable and the driver of the car of the Assistant Commissioner, North Suburb. The car was also damaged.—A.P.

TWO MOTOR ACCIDENTS IN A DAY

Bus Dashes Against Lamp Post; Car Collides With Tram, Mounts Pavement And Knocks Down Pedestrian

Seven persons were injured one seriously, in two motor car accidents which occurred in the Fort area on Tuesday morning.
In the first accident a Ford motor bus dashed against a lamp standard injuring the driver and three occupants of the car, and in the second an Overland tourer after colliding with a tram car, mounted a pavement, knocked down a pedestrian and crashed right into a pan shop injuring the pan shop-keeper.
The chauffeur of the latter car Abdul Rehman Abdul Aziz, a Muslim has been arrested by the Police on charges of driving without a license and in a rash and negligent manner.
The first accident occurred at Witter Road, Ballard Estate, at about 5 a.m. on Tuesday. A Ford Motor bus No. X 9112 it appears was going along the road from west to east at a fair speed. When the bus reached the Witter Road taxi stand, it is stated, the steering wheel got out of control with the result that the bus dashed against the lamp standard.
Krishna Anant Kamat, the chauffeur and three other occupants of the bus, Sahadev Samood, Rama Vitthal and Victor Manuel received slight injuries as a result of the impact. The windscreen and engine of the bus were smashed in the accident. The injured men were treated in the G. T. Hospital and allowed to go.
The second accident which occurred three hours later was more serious. It appears an Overland car No. Z 8310 was going along Frere Road in the direction of the Ballard Road junction when the front mudguard of the car collided with a tram car coming from the opposite direction.
The result was that the car took a swerve and the chauffeur lost control of the wheel. The car then entered into Cochlin Lane mounted a pavement, knocked down a pedestrian and crashed into a pan shop attached to the Paris Restaurant.
Noorkhan Abdul Khan, the pan shop-keeper who was then in the shop was lifted and thrown out of his seat, but sustained slight injuries. The pan shop and the car suffered considerable damage. The mirror and other brass vessels in the shop were smashed. The engine of the car, headlights, front wheels, mudguards and windscreen were badly damaged.
PEDESTRIAN INJURED.
Ahmed Dawood, a Muslim who was knocked down on the pavement was removed to the G. T. Hospital for treatment of serious injuries.
The chauffeur of the car was arrested by the Police on Road Police as he was found to be driving without a license.
Sub-Inspector S. M. Sawant of the Police Road Police station conducted investigations into both the accidents.

FUTURE OF BURMA AND ADEN

Indian Delegates To Question Hoare

LONDON, May 29.
Questions relating to Burma and Aden will be put before Sir Samuel Hoare to-morrow when he receives a deputation from the British Indian delegation to the Select Committee.—Reuter.

FOUR POWER PACT

ROME, May 29.
In view of reassuring cables from London and Paris, it is believed that the final acceptance of the Four Power Pact will be announced to-morrow.—Reuter.

RUBBER PRICES SOAR

Upward Movement On London Exchange

LONDON, May 29.
On the London Stock Exchange after reflecting strong Wall Street advices, most speculative groups turned somewhat reactionary, mainly owing to profit taking. All metal strengthened substantially under American influences.
Rubber also experienced a strong upward movement, assisted by the renewed restriction talk from Holland. Other commodities were uninterested.
Wall Street after a steady opening turned weaker.—Reuter.